



WEST VIRGINIA SECRETARY OF STATE

MAC WARNER

ADMINISTRATIVE LAW DIVISION

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Office of West Virginia
Secretary Of State

**NOTICE OF AGENCY APPROVAL OF A PROPOSED RULE AND FILING WITH THE LEGISLATIVE RULE-
MAKING REVIEW COMMITTEE**

AGENCY: Air Quality TITLE-SERIES: 45-08

RULE TYPE: Legislative Amendment to Existing Rule: Yes Repeal of existing rule: No

RULE NAME: 45-08 Ambient Air Quality Standards

PRIMARY CONTACT

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CITE STATUTORY AUTHORITY: W.Va. Code § 22-5-4

EXPLANATION OF THE STATUTORY AUTHORITY FOR THE LEGISLATIVE RULE, INCLUDING A DETAILED SUMMARY OF THE EFFECT OF EACH PROVISION OF THE LEGISLATIVE RULE WITH CITATION TO THE SPECIFIC STATUTORY PROVISION WHICH EMPOWERS THE AGENCY TO ENACT SUCH RULE PROVISION:

W.Va. Code §22-5-4(a)(4) authorizes the director to promulgate legislative rules relating to the control of air pollution. W. Va. Code §22-1-3(c) authorizes the director to incorporate by reference the federal counterpart regulation.

This rule incorporates by reference the ambient air quality standards in West Virginia for sulfur oxides (SOX), particulate matter (PM), carbon monoxide (CO), ozone (O3), nitrogen dioxide (NO2) and lead (Pb), equivalent to the national primary and secondary ambient air quality standards (NAAQS) established under §109 of the Clean Air Act and promulgated by the United States Environmental Protection Agency under 40 C.F.R. Part 50. The rule also incorporates by reference the ambient air monitoring reference methods and equivalent methods promulgated by the EPA under 40 C.F.R. Part 53.

DATE eFiled FOR NOTICE OF HEARING OR PUBLIC COMMENT PERIOD: 6/5/2018

DATE OF PUBLIC HEARING(S) OR PUBLIC COMMENT PERIOD ENDED: 7/10/2018

COMMENTS RECEIVED: No

(IF YES, PLEASE UPLOAD IN THE COMMENTS RECEIVED FIELD COMMENTS RECEIVED AND RESPONSES TO COMMENTS)

PUBLIC HEARING: Yes

(IF YES, PLEASE UPLOAD IN THE PUBLIC HEARING FIELD PERSONS WHO APPEARED AT THE HEARING(S) AND TRANSCRIPTS)

RELEVANT FEDERAL STATUTES OR REGULATIONS: Yes

WHAT OTHER NOTICE, INCLUDING ADVERTISING, DID YOU GIVE OF THE HEARING?

Legal advertisement of public notice published 6/8/18 in the Charleston Newspapers
Public notice published 6/8/18 in the WV State Register
Public notice posted on the Department of Environmental Protection website
Public notice posted on the Division of Air Quality website
Public notice sent to the DEP mailing list

SUMMARY OF THE CONTENT OF THE LEGISLATIVE RULE, AND A DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE RULE'S PURPOSE AND ALL PROPOSED CHANGES TO THE RULE:

The rule incorporates by reference the ambient air quality standards in West Virginia for sulfur oxides (SO_x), particulate matter (PM), carbon monoxide (CO), ozone (O₃), nitrogen dioxide (NO₂) and lead (Pb), equivalent to the national primary and secondary ambient air quality standards (NAAQS) established under §109 of the Clean Air Act and promulgated by the United States Environmental Protection Agency under 40 C.F.R. Part 50. National primary ambient air quality standards define levels of air quality which the Administrator of the EPA judges are necessary, with an adequate margin of safety, to protect the public health. National secondary ambient air quality standards define levels of air quality which the Administrator of the EPA judges necessary to protect the public welfare from any known or anticipated adverse effects of a pollutant. The rule also incorporates by reference the ambient air monitoring reference methods and equivalent methods promulgated by the EPA under 40 C.F.R. Part 53. These reference methods are used to determine attainment (or non-attainment) of the NAAQS.

The purpose of the rule is for West Virginia to retain primacy of its air quality program and remain current with the federal counterpart regulations.

Revisions to the rule include the annual incorporation by reference of 40 C.F.R. Parts 50 and 53 promulgated by EPA as of June 1, 2018, including the retention of the primary NAAQS for oxides of nitrogen (NO_x). Additional revisions include: (1) subsection 1.5 was revised from Incorporation by Reference to Sunset Provision - Does not apply; (2) the Incorporation by Reference subsection was renumbered from 1.5 to 1.6 and the effective date of the standards being incorporated was changed from June 1, 2017 to June 1, 2018; (3) the Adoption of standards subsections 3.1 and 3.2 were revised to change the date the standards are being incorporated from June 1, 2017 to June 1, 2018.

STATEMENT OF CIRCUMSTANCES WHICH REQUIRE THE RULE:

This rule is exempt from the Regulatory Moratorium of Executive Order 2-18 under condition 3(g), updating state rules to comply with federal law requirements.

This rule is part of WV's State Implementation Plan (SIP), as required under § 110 of the federal Clean Air Act (CAA). The annual incorporation by reference for this rule allows WV to retain primacy of its air quality programs. The EPA reviewed the primary national ambient air quality standards (NAAQS) for oxides of nitrogen (NO_x) and retained the current 1-hour and annual NO₂ standards without revision. Revisions to this rule are required to adopt the primary NAAQS for oxides of nitrogen, of which nitrogen dioxide (NO₂) is the component of greatest concern for health and is the indicator for the primary NAAQS. Upon authorization and promulgation, 45 C.S.R. 8 will be submitted to the EPA as a revision to the State Implementation Plan pursuant to the CAA.

SUMMARIZE IN A CLEAR AND CONCISE MANNER THE OVERALL ECONOMIC IMPACT OF THE PROPOSED LEGISLATIVE RULE:

A. ECONOMIC IMPACT ON REVENUES OF STATE GOVERNMENT:

The proposed revision to this rule should not impact revenues of state government.

B. ECONOMIC IMPACT OF THE LEGISLATIVE RULE ON THE STATE OR ITS RESIDENTS:

The proposed revision to this rule should not impact costs of state government beyond that resulting from currently applicable federal requirements, nor should it have an economic impact on the state or its residents.

C. FISCAL NOTE DETAIL:

| Effect of Proposal | Fiscal Year | | |
|-------------------------|--|--|--|
| | 2018 Increase/Decrease (use "-") | 2019 Increase/Decrease (use "-") | Fiscal Year (Upon Full Implementation) |
| 1. Estimated Total Cost | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Personal Services | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Current Expenses | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Repairs and Alterations | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Assets | 0 | 0 | 0 |

| | | | |
|------------------------------------|---|---|---|
| Other | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2. Estimated Total Revenues | 0 | 0 | 0 |

D. EXPLANATION OF ABOVE ESTIMATES (INCLUDING LONG-RANGE EFFECT):

Costs are covered under previous cost estimates.

BY CHOOSING 'YES', I ATTEST THAT THE PREVIOUS STATEMENT IS TRUE AND CORRECT.

Yes

Tammy L Mowrer -- By my signature, I certify that I am the person authorized to file legislative rules, in accordance with West Virginia Code §29A-3-11 and §39A-3-2.

TITLE 45
LEGISLATIVE RULE
DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION
AIR QUALITY

SERIES 8
AMBIENT AIR QUALITY STANDARDS

§45-8-1. General.

1.1. Scope. -- This rule establishes and adopts ambient air quality standards in West Virginia for sulfur oxides, particulate matter, carbon monoxide, ozone, nitrogen dioxide and lead, equivalent to the national primary and secondary ambient air quality standards established under Section 109 of the Clean Air Act and promulgated by the United States Environmental Protection Agency under 40 C.F.R. Part 50. National primary ambient air quality standards define levels of air quality which the Administrator judges are necessary, with an adequate margin of safety, to protect the public health. National secondary ambient air quality standards define levels of air quality which the Administrator judges necessary to protect the public welfare from any known or anticipated adverse effects of a pollutant. This rule also establishes and adopts ambient air monitoring reference methods and equivalent methods promulgated by the United States Environmental Protection Agency under 40 C.F.R. Part 53. The Secretary hereby adopts these standards and methods by reference. The Secretary also adopts the appendices to these standards and methods. These standards and methods are subject to revision, and additional primary and secondary standards may be promulgated as the Administrator deems necessary to protect the public health and welfare.

1.2. Authority. -- W.Va. Code § 22-5-4.

1.3. Filing Date. -- ~~March 22, 2018.~~

1.4. Effective Date. -- ~~June 1, 2018.~~

1.5. Sunset Provision. -- Does not apply.

1.6. Incorporation by Reference. -- Federal Counterpart Regulation. The Secretary has determined that a federal counterpart regulation exists, and in accordance with the Secretary's recommendation this rule incorporates by reference 40 C.F.R. Part 50, "National Primary and Secondary Ambient Air Quality Standards," and 40 C.F.R. Part 53, "Ambient Air Monitoring Reference and Equivalent Methods," effective June 1, 2017 2018.

§45-8-2. Definitions.

2.1. "Administrator" means the Administrator of the United States Environmental Protection Agency or his or her authorized representative.

2.2. "Clean Air Act" or "CAA" means the federal Clean Air Act, 42 U.S.C. § 7401 et seq., as amended.

2.3. "Secretary" means the Secretary of the Department of Environmental Protection or such other person to whom the Secretary has delegated authority or duties pursuant to W.Va. Code §§ 22-1-6 or 22-1-8.

2.4. Other words and phrases used in this rule, unless otherwise indicated, shall have the meaning ascribed to them in 40 C.F.R. § 50.1. Words and phrases not defined therein shall have the meaning

given to them in the federal Clean Air Act.

§45-8-3. Adoption of standards.

3.1. The Secretary hereby adopts and incorporates by reference the national primary and secondary ambient air quality standards promulgated by the United States Environmental Protection Agency under 40 C.F.R. Part 50, effective June 1, ~~2017~~ 2018. These standards are adopted for the purpose of establishing ambient air quality standards in West Virginia that are equivalent to those established under Section 109 of the Clean Air Act, as amended.

3.2. The Secretary hereby adopts and incorporates by reference the ambient air monitoring reference methods and equivalent methods promulgated by the United States Environmental Protection Agency under 40 C.F.R. Part 53, effective June 1, ~~2017~~ 2018. These standards are adopted for the purpose of establishing ambient air monitoring reference methods and equivalent methods in West Virginia.

§45-8-4. Inconsistency between rules.

4.1. In the event of any inconsistency between this rule and any other rule of the Division of Air Quality, the inconsistency shall be resolved by the determination of the Secretary and the determination shall be based upon the application of the more stringent provision, term, condition, method, or rule.