

**WEST VIRGINIA  
SECRETARY OF STATE  
JOE MANCHIN, III  
ADMINISTRATIVE LAW DIVISION**

Form #3

Do Not Mark In This Box

FILED

2004 AUG 26 P 1:21

OFFICE WEST VIRGINIA  
SECRETARY OF STATE

**NOTICE OF AGENCY APPROVAL OF A PROPOSED RULE  
AND  
FILING WITH THE LEGISLATIVE RULE-MAKING REVIEW COMMITTEE**

AGENCY: West Virginia Board of Chiropractic Examiners TITLE NUMBER: Title 4

CITE AUTHORITY: W.Va. Code § 30-16-5

AMENDMENT TO AN EXISTING RULE: YES  NO

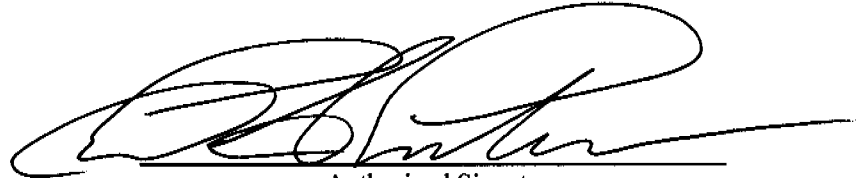
IF YES, SERIES NUMBER OF RULE BEING AMENDED: Series 1

TITLE OF RULE BEING AMENDED: Regulation of Chiropractic Practice

IF NO, SERIES NUMBER OF RULE BEING PROPOSED: \_\_\_\_\_

TITLE OF RULE BEING PROPOSED: \_\_\_\_\_

THE ABOVE PROPOSED LEGISLATIVE RULE HAVING GONE TO A PUBLIC HEARING OR A PUBLIC COMMENT PERIOD IS HEREBY APPROVED BY THE PROMULGATING AGENCY FOR FILING WITH THE SECRETARY OF STATE AND THE LEGISLATIVE RULE-MAKING REVIEW COMMITTEE FOR THEIR REVIEW.



Authorized Signature

□  
APPENDIX B

FISCAL NOTE FOR PROPOSED RULES

Rule Title: 4CSR1 Regulation of Chiropractic Practice

Type of Rule:  Legislative     Interpretive     Procedural

Agency: West Virginia Board of Chiropractic Examiners

Address: P. O. Box 8532, South Charleston, WV 25303-0532

1. Effect of Proposed rule:

	ANNUAL FISCAL YEAR				
	INCREASE	DECREASE	CURRENT	NEXT	THEREAFTER
<b>ESTIMATED TOTAL COST</b>	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
<b>PERSONAL SERVICES</b>					
<b>CURRENT EXPENSE</b>					
<b>REPAIRS &amp; ALTERATIONS</b>					
<b>EQUIPMENT</b>					
<b>OTHER</b>					

2. Explanation of Above Estimates:

The Rule does not increase or decrease fees.

3. Objectives of These Rules:

The Rule corrects certain typographical errors and seeks to clarify the Rules regarding the chiropractic practice.

Rule Title: 4CSR1 Regulation of Chiropractic Practice

4. Explanation of Overall Economic Impact of Proposed Rule:

A. Economic Impact on State Government:

None.

B. Economic Impact on Political Subdivisions; Specific Industries; Specific Groups of Citizens: None.

C. Economic Impact on Citizens/Public at Large.

None

Date: July 19, 2004.

Signature of Agency Head or Authorized Representative:



## **SUMMARY OF RULE CHANGES**

### **4CSRI**

#### **REGULATION OF THE CHIROPRACTIC PRACTICE**

Because of numerous changes and previous inaccurate code citations, this rule is submitted in the repeal and replace format.

The proposed rule makes major substantive changes to sections five, seven, eight and adds two new sections numbered sixteen and seventeen. Other parts of the rule have been renumbered and edited.

Section five was modified to allow the Board to approve concurrent chiropractic degree programs with colleges and universities located in West Virginia.

Section seven was amended to require a licensee to report the conviction of a misdemeanor or felony regardless of a pending appeal and to clarify the term "professional incompetence".

Section eight was amended to further scrutinize offers of free or discounted chiropractic services and to further police chiropractic advertising that guarantees cures, makes unsubstantiated claims, or fails to identify the services as relating to chiropractic.

Section sixteen is a new section clarifying the Board's authority to regulate the use of physiotherapeutic devices, electrodiagnostic devices, certifications and specialty practice.

Section seventeen is a new section to clarify issues relating to chiropractic corporations, partnerships and other business arrangements. The new section outlines approved chiropractic business structures and specifies the type of business structures and employment situations that are prohibited. The section also provides for a business transition period after the death of a licensed chiropractor.

The West Virginia Board of Chiropractic Examiners requests the changes set forth in this proposed rule so that they will be better equipped to protect the public and regulate the chiropractic profession.

**QUESTIONNAIRE**

*(Please include a copy of this form with each filing of your rule: Notice of Public Hearing or Comment Period; Proposed Rule, and if needed, Emergency and Modified Rule.)*

DATE: August 26, 2004

TO: LEGISLATIVE RULE-MAKING REVIEW COMMITTEE

FROM: (Agency Name, Address & Phone No.) West Virginia Board of Chiropractic Examiners  
P. O. Box 8532  
South Charleston, WV 25303-0532  
(304) 746-7839

LEGISLATIVE RULE TITLE: Title 4- Regulation of Chiropractic

1. Authorizing statute(s) citation W. Va. Code §30-16-5

2. a. Date filed in State Register with Notice of Hearing or Public Comment Period:  
July 20, 2004

b. What other notice, including advertising, did you give of the hearing?  
None.

c. Date of Public Hearing(s) *or* Public Comment Period ended:  
August 25, 2004

d. Attach list of persons who appeared at hearing, comments received, amendments, reasons for amendments.  
Attached \_\_\_\_\_ No comments received X

- e. Date you filed in State Register the agency approved proposed Legislative Rule following public hearing: (be exact)

August 26, 2004

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- f. Name, title, address and **phone/fax/e-mail numbers** of agency person(s) to receive all *written correspondence* regarding this rule: (Please type)

Dr. C. E. Bickerton, D.C., Chairman, Board of Chiropractic Examiners

P. O. Box 8532

South Charleston, WV 25303-0532

(304) 746-7839

(304) 746-0794 fax

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- g. **IF DIFFERENT FROM ITEM 'F'**, please give Name, title, address and phone number(s) of agency person(s) who wrote and/or has responsibility for the contents of this rule: (Please type)
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3. If the statute under which you promulgated the submitted rules requires certain findings and determinations to be made as a condition precedent to their promulgation:

- a. Give the date upon which you filed in the State Register a notice of the time and place of a hearing for the taking of evidence and a general description of the issues to be decided.

N/A.

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b. Date of hearing or comment period:

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c. On what date did you file in the State Register the findings and determinations required together with the reasons therefor?

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d. Attach findings and determinations and reasons:

Attached 

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FILED

TITLE 4  
LEGISLATIVE RULE  
WEST VIRGINIA BOARD OF CHIROPRACTIC EXAMINERS

2004 JUN 26 P 1:21

SERIES 1  
REGULATION OF CHIROPRACTIC PRACTICE

OFFICE WEST VIRGINIA  
SECRETARY OF STATE

**§4-1-1. General.**

1.1. Scope. -- This rule sets forth the regulation of chiropractic to protect the health, safety and welfare of the public.

1.2. Authority. -- W. Va. Code §30-16-5.

1.3. Filing Date. -- July 20, 2004.

1.4. Effective Date. -- \_\_\_\_\_..

1.5. Repeal and Replace. -- This rule repeals and replaces the Board of Chiropractic Examiners, 4 C.S.R. 1, filed March 29, 1999.

**§4-1-2. Definitions.**

2.1. "Chiropractic Assistant" means a health care worker who assists a licensed chiropractor in the provision of chiropractic services. A chiropractic assistant shall work under the general supervision of a licensed chiropractor in a manner consistent with W. Va. Code §§30-16-1 et seq., and as further set forth in this rule.

2.2. "General supervision" means initial instruction as to delegated duties and established protocol followed by personal periodic inspection of patient care including periodic evaluation of the assistant's performance by the supervising licensed chiropractor. The supervising licensed chiropractor need not be present or on the premises at all times where the chiropractic assistant is performing delegated duties.

2.3. "CCE or its successor" is Council on Chiropractic Education, an accrediting agency recognized by the United States Department of Health, Education and Welfare as an acceptable accrediting agency for granting accreditation in chiropractic education.

**§4-1-3. Officers and Duties of the Board.**

3.1. The officers of the Board shall consist of the chairman, vice chairman, secretary, and investigative officer.

3.2. The chairman shall be elected from the membership of the Board for a term of one(1) year.



The chairman shall preside over all meetings of the Board. In the chairman's absence, the vice chairman will act in his or her place.

3.3. The secretary may be elected or appointed by the Board. The secretary's term of office is at the pleasure of the Board. In the absence of the secretary, the Board shall appoint a temporary secretary to act in that position for the duration of the secretary's absence. The secretary shall keep a recording of proceedings and actions of the Board during its meetings and perform other duties prescribed by law or the Board.

3.4. The investigative officer shall be appointed for the purpose of investigating initial complaints. The investigative officer shall report to the Board the findings and recommendations if probable cause exists to substantiate charges.

#### **§4-1-4. Meeting of the Board.**

4.1. The Board shall hold two (2) meetings per year on or about the first week of February and August at a location to be designated by the Board.

4.2. The Board may hold any special meetings it considers necessary to the conduct of its business. The time, place and date of the meetings shall be at the discretion of the Board and/or its chairman. All members of the Board shall be notified in advance. A letter to the Secretary of State shall be sent stating date, time and place of meeting or special meetings.

4.3. All meetings of the Board shall be conducted in accordance with Robert's Rules of Order.

4.4. At the regular meeting of the Board any interested persons who are affected by the business of the Board may enter into discussion with the Board.

4.5. At all special meetings of the Board anyone not a member of the Board is prohibited from entering into discussion with the Board, unless invited by a member of the Board, or unless that person has requested permission to enter into discussion with the Board. The request shall be in writing to the Secretary of the Board and will state the nature of business to be discussed. The date, time and place of the discussion is at the discretion of the chairman. The secretary shall give prior notification as to date, time and place of the meeting.

4.6. Any person(s) desiring notification of all the regular and special meetings of the Board may receive same by making a request in writing to the secretary.

#### **§4-1-5. Qualifications for Receiving and Maintaining a License to Practice Chiropractic.**

5.1. In order to make application to practice chiropractic in this State, an individual shall:

5.1.a. Satisfy all of the licensure requirements set forth in W.Va. Code §§30-16-1 et seq.

5.1.b. Achieve a minimum score of 475 on the required Part IV of the National Board of

Chiropractic Examiners national examination as outlined in W.Va. Code §30-16-6.

5.1.c After the first day of July, two thousand five, obtain a bachelor's degree consisting of no less than one hundred twenty-eight semester hours from an accredited academic college or university with a minimum of sixty hours in basic sciences mandated by the Council on Chiropractic Education.

5.1.c.1 That, except as provided in subdivision 5.1.c.2, the licensee shall obtain a bachelor degree prior to matriculation with a chiropractic college.

5.1.c.2 The Board may approve certain concurrent degree programs offered by appropriate accredited public and private colleges or universities that work in conjunction with approved chiropractic colleges provided that:

1. The college or university offering the bachelors degree portion of the concurrent degree is physically located in the state of West Virginia;
2. That the chiropractic school offering the degree of doctor of chiropractic meets the requirement set forth in W. Va. Code §30-16-6(a)(5);
3. That the applicant for licensure has successfully completed all requirements of the approved concurrent degree program, as set forth by the Board, and certifies the completion of such requirements to the Board, in the form prescribed by the Board, in addition to all other information required for licensure.

5.1.c.3 The Board shall annually determine what programs and schools are eligible to offer concurrent degree programs and make that information available upon request.

5.1.d Satisfy all continuing education requirements.

5.1.d.1 All current licensees who intend to renew their license shall present evidence to the Board that the licensee has attended 18 classroom hours each year of continuing education. The hours shall be sponsored through an approved chiropractic college. The Board may require that six (6) of the eighteen (18) hours pertain to certain subjects, such as communicable diseases, first aid, sexual boundaries, record keeping and other subjects that the Board considers appropriate. The programs shall be approved by the Board prior to their presentation. The programs shall be conducted by a faculty member of a Board approved CCE or its successor school or college, unless otherwise approved by the Board. The Board, at its discretion, may also approve programs conducted by recognized authorities from fields other than chiropractic.

5.1.d.2 The method of recording attendance at the seminars is the responsibility of the sponsoring group. The sponsoring group shall provide the Board with a list of those in attendance at the seminars.

5.1.d.3. Newly graduated doctors of chiropractic who receive their initial license in the year of their graduation are exempt from the requirements of subdivision 5.1.A of this rule. However, they shall be required to meet all other aspects of license renewal as defined in W.Va. Code §30-16-

15.

5.1.e Remit to the Board, an annual license renewal fee. The annual renewal license fee and required continuing education hours are due on or before July 1. A licensee whose license renewal fee and required continuing education hours are postmarked after July 1 incurs a late fee.

5.1.f. Complete and submit a license renewal application as provided by the Board.

5.1.g. After a lapse of two (2) years, a license may be issued or reinstated only after the former certificate holder subsequent to the lapse has fulfilled all other requirements of licensure as set forth in W.Va. Code §30-16-15(e) and/or has passed the National Special Purposes Examination for Chiropractic (SPEC) examination.

#### **§4-1-6. Duties of a Licensee.**

6.1. A licensee shall not engage in conduct outside the scope of chiropractic practice. The licensee shall maintain current knowledge of statutes, rules, and Board decisions regarding the practice of chiropractic.

6.1.a. A licensee shall maintain proper records on all patients, including family and staff members, and keep the records confidential. The records shall include:

6.1.a.1. A description of the patient's chief complaint;

6.1.a.2. A history which includes any significant events related to the chief complaint;

6.1.a.3. A record of diagnostic and therapeutic procedures including: an examination and results of that examination, a diagnosis; a plan of care; including all therapeutic modalities utilized; frequency of treatment; any changes in the plan of care; as well as the reasons for changes; and a record of the patient's response to treatment; and

6.1.a.4. A record of standing orders for delegated procedures of a written protocol to be used by chiropractic assistants.

6.1.a.5. A licensee shall release copies of medical records within 10 days of a written request from the patient.

6.1.b. A licensee shall maintain competence in the production and interpretation of x-rays. A licensee is competent if he or she:

6.1.b.1. Produces x-rays of diagnostic quality;

6.1.b.2. Uses appropriate shielding and collimation;

6.1.b.3. Exposes patients to radiation based on clinical necessity as documented by the

patient's record;

6.1.b.4. Produces written interpretations of x-rays, that are part of the patient's record, and demonstrative of competence in reading films; and

6.1.b.5. Uses equipment that meets Board and manufacturer's specifications for safety and use and that is properly maintained.

6.1.c. A licensee shall maintain competence in the application of chiropractic therapeutics and in the management of patient care. A licensee is competent if he or she:

6.1.c.1. Applies therapeutic modalities properly;

6.1.c.2. Applies a modality that is appropriate for the treatment of the patient as documented by the patient record; and

6.1.c.3. Provides Case Management that is supported by the patient's record.

6.1.d. The licensee shall properly train and supervise his or her staff that is engaged in patient care. A licensee who fails to do so is subject to disciplinary action.

#### **§4-1-7. Disciplinary Actions.**

7.1. "Professional Incompetence" is defined as an act or omission which may subject the licensee to disciplinary action as it relates to the practice of chiropractic or criminal misconduct which reflects on the capacity of the licensee to safely engage in the practice of chiropractic.

7.2 A licensee shall report a misdemeanor or felony conviction or plea bargain within 30 days of the conviction or plea not withstanding whether the licensee has filed or intends to file an appeal relating to any such conviction or plea. A licensee shall again notify the Board within thirty days of any court's decision regarding the result of any such appeal. A conviction or plea to a misdemeanor or felony charge shall constitute an "adverse action" pursuant to W. Va. Code §30-16-11(a)(22). The Board shall review the conduct involved in the criminal proceedings to determine if the conduct poses a threat to the public and take appropriate disciplinary action.

7.3 Sexual misconduct may include, doctor/patient relations, whether or not initiated by, or consented to, by the patient, and engaging in any conduct with a patient that is sexual or may be reasonably interpreted as sexual. A licensee shall not use fraud, deception, misrepresentation, or force for the purpose of engaging in sexual contact with a patient in the clinical setting. Patient consent is not a legal defense. A licensee may not have consensual sexual relations with a former patient until six months after the termination of doctor/patient relationship.

7.4 A licensee shall not engage in clinical activities outside of the scope of chiropractic practice.

7.5 A licensee may not represent to the public, the possession of special skill, training, knowledge, equipment or qualifications unless the Board recognizes the training or certification on which the representation is based.

**§4-1-8. Advertising.**

8.1. False and deceptive or misleading advertising is prohibited.

8.2. Advertisements offering free or discounted services shall include the licensee's usual charge for the service.

8.2.a. In the case where a licensee is offering any service without charge, the advertisement shall state that there is no charge.

8.2.b. Diagnostic services offered without charge, or at discounted fees such as exams or x-rays, shall be necessary and sufficient to reach a diagnosis. X-rays shall be diagnostically complete.

8.2.c. Patients receiving free or discounted services shall sign a disclosure statement which clearly describes the service, and which informs the patient of services for which there is a charge. When the advertisement offers free or discounted services for a period of time, the patient shall sign a disclosure statement which clearly states when the free or discounted service ends. The disclosure statements are part of the patient's medical records, and the licensee shall include them in any submission of the claims to the party responsible for bill payment. The licensee shall disclose the normal charges for services before services are rendered.

8.2.d. No licensee may engage in, or knowingly authorize others to engage in, solicitation by telephone, mail, in-person solicitations or otherwise, which involve undue influence, coercion, intimidation, misrepresentation, invasion of the privacy of the person being contacted, or unreasonable interference in the doctor-patient relationship.

8.2.e. Solicitation which does not involve undue influence, coercion, intimidation, misrepresentation, invasion of the privacy of the person being contacted, or unreasonable interference in the chiropractic-patient relationship is permissible.

8.2.f. A licensee may not offer consumer solicitations that require an immediate response or a response within ten days to an offer at the time of the solicitation.

8.2.g. A licensee may not offer free or discounted services which exclude or limit certain classifications of patients.

8.2.h A licensee shall not advertise or offer a service as free or discounted then change or switch this advertised service to something different for an additional charge or add an additional service for an extra charge during this same office visit.

8.3 Advertising that guarantees any cure is prohibited.

8.4 Advertising that makes claims of professional superiority or uniqueness which can not be substantiated by authoritative and objective evidence deemed professionally appropriate by the Board is prohibited.

8.5 Advertising shall always clearly state that the services are being offered by a chiropractor, doctor of chiropractic, chiropractic physician or D.C.

**§4-1-9. Testimonials.**

9.1. A licensee may use a testimonial for advertising if the basis for the statements in the testimonial is documented, signed by the patient, and made part of the permanent record.

9.2. A licensee shall inform patients if testimonials are to be used publicly and told how they will be used.

**§4-1-10. Abusive Billing Practices.**

10.1. A licensee shall not engage in fraud, misrepresentation or deception in business affairs relating to the practice of chiropractic.

10.2. A licensee shall not engage in abusive billing practices which include, but are not limited to:

10.2.a. Filing claims for services not rendered;

10.2.b. Filing claims which misrepresent the service performed;

10.2.c. Filing multiple claims for a single service;

10.2.d. Failing to disclose pertinent information on a claim form; and

10.2.e. Increasing charges when a patient uses a third party payment program.

**§4-1-11. Unlawful Referral.**

11.1. A licensee may not receive payment for referral of a patient to or from another facility, health care provider, business, or professional entity.

11.2. A licensee shall not refer a patient to a facility in which he or she has a financial interest, unless the patient is informed of the relationship. This prohibition does not include an ownership interest in a building in which space is leased to a clinical laboratory, pharmacy, or physician at the prevailing rate under a lease arrangement that is not conditional upon the income or gross receipts of the clinical laboratory, pharmacy, or physician.

**§4-1-12. Unlawful Inducement.**

12.1. A licensee shall not offer payment to a patient as an inducement to enter or continue care.

**§4-1-13. Investigation and Formal Hearings.**

13.1. Upon receipt of a complaint or report, or knowledge of a violation in W.Va. Code §§30-16-1 et seq. or the rules of the Board, the Board may initiate an investigation to determine whether probable cause exists to substantiate charges. The Board shall give initial notice to the licensee and the notice shall include:

13.1.a. Notice that the Board has received a complaint, report, or knowledge of a possible act of misconduct;

13.1.b. The name of the complainant and a simple statement of the allegations which form the basis of the complaint; and

13.1.c. A request for a written response from the licensee.

13.2. Conduct Of Board Members During Inquiry. The investigative committee, composed of person(s) designated by the Board shall conduct the inquiry.

13.2.a. The full Board shall be screened from any knowledge of complaint and identities of the licensee during the investigative procedure.

13.2.b. Board members who have any involvement with the case before charges are brought shall not participate in the final adjudication of the case.

13.2.c. After the investigation, the investigative committee shall make a recommendation to the Board which may accept or reject the investigative committee's recommended action.

13.3. At the conclusion of the investigatory process, if the Board finds probable cause that a violation of the statute, rules, or ethical standards governing the practice of chiropractic has occurred the Board may initiate a formal hearing.

13.4. All contested hearings shall be held pursuant to the procedures outlined in W. Va. Code §§ 29A-5-1, et seq.

13.5. The Board shall send notice of the disciplinary hearing to all parties at least 30 days prior to the hearing. The notice shall cite the specific rules, and laws which form the basis of the complaint.

**§4-1-14. Appeal.**

14.1. The licensee may appeal a final Board decision to a circuit court of proper jurisdiction as provided in W.Va. Code §30-1-9.

**§4-1-15. Chiropractic Assistants.**

15.1. A licensed chiropractor may employ chiropractic assistants to perform operational functions as well as selective and delegated tasks upon the prior approval of the supervising licensed chiropractor. Tasks which may be delegated to a chiropractic assistant include but are not limited to the following: set up and administration of electrical muscle stimulation, ultrasound, traction, massage, diathermy, hydrocollation, cryotherapy, blood pressure examination, range of motion examination and patient histories.

15.2. The licensed chiropractor shall ensure that a chiropractic assistant receives proper training before beginning his or her duties and also receives periodic training. The licensed chiropractor may provide the required training or may require that the chiropractic assistant acquire the required training from a program accredited by the Council on Chiropractic Education (CCE) or the West Virginia Board of Chiropractic. The licensed chiropractor shall document the training received by each chiropractic assistant employed by him or her and keep the documents in the chiropractic assistant's employee file.

15.3. The licensed chiropractor that is responsible for assigning duties to a chiropractic assistant is solely responsible for determining that the chiropractic assistant is competent to perform the assigned duties. Further, no licensed chiropractor shall assign any duties to a chiropractic assistant until the licensed chiropractor is assured through personal observation and training that the chiropractic assistant is fully competent and completely qualified to perform the assigned duties.

**§4-1-16 Physiotherapeutic Devices; Electrodiagnostic Devices; Certifications; and Specialty Practice**

16.1 Annually the Board shall prepare a schedule of physiotherapeutic devices, electrodiagnostic devices and areas of specialty practice and certifications that are approved by the Board.

16.2 Within this schedule the Board shall set forth the type of training required, the minimum number of hours required, whether an examination is required and any other prerequisite training required before a licensee may utilize certain physiotherapeutic devices, electrodiagnostic devices or claim an area of special practice or certification.

16.3 A licensee who has not met the requirements set for by the Board for the use of physiotherapeutic devices, electrodiagnostic devices, specialty practice or certification shall be prohibited from utilizing such devices or asserting such specialty or certification in accordance with W. Va. Code §30-16-20.

**§4-1-17 Chiropractic Corporations, Partnerships and Other Business Organizations**

17.1 An individual licensed to practice chiropractic within this state may practice as a sole proprietor, as a partner with other duly licensed chiropractors and as a shareholder, member or employee of a chiropractic corporation or a professional limited liability company.



17.2 No individual licensed to practice chiropractic within this state may be employed by or practice pursuant to a contractual agreement with an individual that is not licensed to practice chiropractic in this state.

17.3 No individual licensed to practice chiropractic in this state may be employed by or practice pursuant to a contractual agreement with a partnership that includes an individual or corporation not licensed to practice chiropractic in this state.

17.4 Any licensee that is a shareholder, member or employee of a corporation or limited liability company or any licensee practicing pursuant to a contractual agreement with any corporation or limited liability company shall disclose such business arrangement on a form prescribed by the Board along with the licensee's annual renewal application. In the interest of protecting the public, the Board may request such additional information from the licensee or the business entities disclosed before granting approval of the requested business arrangement. Unless annual approval is granted by the Board, the licensee will be prohibited from practicing chiropractic in the business arrangement requested.

17.5 That upon written request from the Board, a spouse or personal representative of a deceased chiropractor or deceased shareholder of a chiropractic corporation shall have a period of not to exceed twelve months from the date of death to sell or transfer the deceased chiropractor's practice or dispose of the deceased shareholder's stock. At all times during this transition period all chiropractic services offered to the public must be rendered by a chiropractor duly licensed in accordance with W. Va. Code §§ 30-16-1 et seq.

17.6 A chiropractor duly licensed to practice in this state and a chiropractic corporation approved by the Board may employ such other healthcare providers licensed pursuant to Chapter 30 of the West Virginia Code so long as the employment of such healthcare provider is not inconsistent with the practice act regulating the healthcare provider so employed.

**§4-1-18. Fees.**

18.1. The annual renewal fee for chiropractors practicing in West Virginia is \$200, out of state or retired chiropractors is \$100.

18.2. If the license renewal requirements are postmarked after July 1, there is a \$100 late fee.

18.3. If the license renewal requirements are postmarked after July 31, there is an additional \$100 reinstatement fee.

18.4. The fee for each application for approval for Articles of Incorporation is \$100 per request. The initial filing fee for a chiropractic corporation or a Professional Limited Liability company is \$100 and an annual renewal fee of \$100.

18.5. The examination fee is \$150 per applicant and a fee of \$50 per applicant for reexamination.

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- 18.6. The license verification fee is \$5 per chiropractor.
- 18.7. There is a fee of \$.75 per copy for requested photocopies.
- 18.8. The initial licensing fee is \$25 per licensee.
- 18.9. The fee for requests for continuing education courses is \$35 per course.
- 18.10. The application fee for preceptorship approval is \$50 per student.
- 18.11. There is a fee of \$250 per request for address listings.