

Form #4

FILE

SECRETARY OF STATE

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FILED

TITLE 19
LEGISLATIVE RULE
REGISTERED PROFESSIONAL NURSES

2012 DEC -7 AM 9:28

SERIES 8
LIMITED PRESCRIPTIVE AUTHORITY FOR NURSES IN ADVANCED PRACTICE

§19-8-1. General.

1.1. Scope. -- This rule establishes the requirements whereby the board authorizes qualified nurses in advanced practice to prescribe prescription drugs in accordance with the provisions of W. Va. Code §§30-7-15a, 15b, 15c, and 30-15-1 through 7c. An authorized advanced nurse practitioner may write or sign prescriptions or transmit prescriptions verbally or by other means of communication.

1.2. Authority. -- W. Va. Code §§30-7-15a, and 30-15-7a.

1.3. Filing Date. --

1.4. Effective Date. --

§19-8-2. Definitions.

2.1. Advanced Practice Registered Nurse (APRN) ~~means a nurse who has been recognized by the Board for Announcement of Advanced Practice as provided for in the Board's rule, Announcement of Advanced Practice, 19CSR7. is a registered nurse who has acquired advanced clinical knowledge and skills preparing him or her to provide direct and indirect care to patients, who has completed a board-approved graduate-level education program and who has passed a board approved national certification examination.~~

2.2. "Antineoplastics" means chemotherapeutic agents in the active treatment of current cancer. ~~Advanced Nurse Practitioner means an advanced practice nurse as defined in the Board's rule, Announcement of Advanced Practice, 19CSR7.~~

2.3. "Certified Nurse-Midwife" means a nurse who has been licensed by the board to practice nurse-midwifery as provided for in W. Va. Code §30-15-1c.

2.4. "Chronic Condition" means a condition which lasts three months or more, generally cannot be prevented by vaccines, can be controlled but not cured by medication, and does not generally disappear. These conditions include anemia, anxiety, arthritis, asthma, bladder outlet obstruction, cardiovascular and pulmonary disease, cancer, diabetes, epilepsy and seizures, thyroid disease, and obesity, and do not include any condition which requires antineoplastics, all subject to the scope of practice of the advanced practice registered nurse with limited prescriptive authority privilege W.Va. Code §30-7-15(a)(b)(c) and this rule.

2.45. "Pharmacology Contact Hour" means a unit of measurement that describes at least 50 minutes of an approved, organized didactic learning experience related to advanced pharmacological therapy."

§19-8-3. Application and Eligibility for Limited Prescriptive Authority.

3.1. The board shall grant prescriptive authority to an ~~advanced nurse practitioner~~ advanced practice registered nurse applicant who meets all eligibility requirements specified in W. Va. Code §30-7-15b and ~~to the certified nurse midwife applicant who meets all eligibility requirements specified in W. Va. Code §30-15-7b~~ and the following:

3.1.a. Prior to application to the board for approval for limited prescriptive authority, the applicant shall:

3.1.a.1. Successfully complete an accredited course of instruction in pharmacology during undergraduate study;

3.1.a.2. ~~Successfully complete~~ and an advanced pharmacotherapy graduate level course approved by the board of not less than 45 pharmacology contact hours;

3.1.a.3. ~~Provide~~ documentation of the use of pharmacotherapy in clinical practice in the education program;

3.1.a.4. ~~and~~ ~~Provide~~ evidence of 15 pharmacology contact hours in advanced pharmacotherapy completed within 2 years prior to application for prescriptive authority;

3.1.a.5. ~~The applicant shall~~ Submit official transcripts or certificates documenting completion of pharmacology and pharmacotherapy course work.

3.1.a.6. The board may request course outlines and/or descriptions of courses if necessary to evaluate the pharmacology course content and objectives.

3.1.b. The ~~advanced nurse practitioner or certified nurse midwife~~ advanced practice registered nurse shall submit a notarized application for prescriptive authority on forms provided by the Board with the following:

3.1.b.1. A fee set forth in the board's Fee's rule, ~~Fee for Services Rendered by the Board,~~ 19CSR12.

~~— 3.1.b.2. A voided sample of the prescription form.~~

3.1.b.32. Written verification of an agreement to a collaborative relationship with a licensed physician holding an unencumbered West Virginia license for prescriptive practice on forms provided by the board. The applicant shall certify on this form that the collaborative agreement includes the following:

3.1.b.32.A. Mutually agreed upon written guidelines or protocols for prescriptive authority as it applies to the ~~advanced nurse practitioner's or certified nurse midwife's~~ advanced practice registered nurse's clinical practice;

3.1.b.32.B. Statements describing the individual and shared responsibilities of the ~~advanced nurse practitioner or certified nurse midwife~~ advanced practice registered nurse and the physician pursuant to the collaborative agreement between them;

3.1.b.32.C. A provision for the periodic and joint evaluation of the prescriptive practice;
and

3.1.b.32.D. A provision for the periodic and joint review and updating of the written guidelines or protocols.

3.1.b.32.E. Additional documentation at the request of the board.

3.2. If the board obtains information that an applicant for prescriptive authority was previously addicted to or dependent upon alcohol or the use of controlled substances, the board may grant prescriptive authority with any limitations it considers proper. The limitations may include, but are not limited to, restricting the types of schedule drugs a nurse may prescribe.

3.3. The board shall forward a copy of the verification specified in Subdivision 3.1.b.32. of this rule to the Board of Medicine or to the Board of Osteopathy, whichever is indicated.

3.4. Upon satisfactory evidence that the ~~advanced nurse practitioner or certified nurse midwife~~ advanced practice registered nurse applicant has met all above requirements for prescriptive authority, the Board shall assign an identification number to that nurse.

3.5. The board shall notify the Board of Medicine, the Board of Osteopathy, and the Board of Pharmacy of those ~~advanced nurse practitioner or certified nurse midwife~~ advanced practice registered nurses who have been granted prescriptive authority, and shall also provide the prescriber's identification number and effective date of prescriptive authority.

3.6. The ~~advanced nurse practitioner or certified nurse~~ advanced practice registered nurse shall file with the board any restrictions on prescriptive authority that are not imposed by W. Va. Code §60A-3, or this rule, but which are within the written collaborative agreement and the name of the collaborating physician for each ~~advanced nurse practitioner or certified nurse midwife~~ advanced practice registered nurse on the approved list.

3.7. The ~~advanced nurse practitioner or certified nurse midwife~~ advanced practice registered nurse with prescriptive authority who wishes to prescribe Schedules III through V drugs shall comply with federal Drug Enforcement Agency requirements prior to prescribing controlled substances.

3.8. The ~~advanced nurse practitioner or certified nurse midwife~~ advanced practice registered nurse shall immediately file any and all of his or her Drug Enforcement Agency registrations and numbers with the board.

3.9. The board shall maintain a current record of all ~~advanced nurse practitioner or certified nurse midwife~~ advanced practice registered nurses with Drug Enforcement Agency registrations and numbers.

3.10. Any information filed with the board under the provisions of this rule shall be available, upon request, to any pharmacist, regulatory agency or board or shall be made available pursuant to other state or federal law.

3.11. The APRN shall maintain with the board a current mailing and, if available, a current e-mail address.

§19-8-4. Renewal of Prescriptive Privileges.

4.1. An applicant for renewal of prescriptive authority shall meet all eligibility requirements as specified in W. Va. Code §30-7-15b for ~~advanced nurse practitioners~~ advanced registered nurse practitioner or W. Va. Code §30-15-7b for certified nurse-midwives.

4.2. The applicant shall maintain ~~an active, uninterrupted~~ national certification as an ~~advanced nurse practitioner or certified nurse midwife~~ advanced practice registered nurse as required for initial authorization for limited prescriptive privileges.

4.2.a. The licensee is responsible for submitting to the board all documentation evidencing national certification as an advanced practice registered nurse and subsequent, uninterrupted renewal of national certification thereof.

4.2.b. The board shall consider the national certification as an advanced practice registered nurse of a licensee to be lapsed where such licensee fails to renew his or her national certification prior to its expiration dates, or fails to provide to the board, at the office of the board, all proper documentation and evidence of an uninterrupted renewal of such national certification prior to its expiration date.

4.3. The applicant shall complete during the 2 years prior to renewal a minimum of 8 contact hours of pharmacology education that has been approved by the board.

4.4. The board shall renew prescriptive authority for ~~advanced nurse practitioner or certified nurse midwife~~ advanced practice registered nurse biennially by June 30, of odd-numbered years.

4.5. The ~~advanced nurse practitioner or certified nurse midwife~~ advanced practice registered nurse shall submit an application for renewal of prescriptive authority on forms provided by the board. The application must be notarized, and the fee set forth in the board's rule, Fees For Services Rendered by the board, 19CSR12 must accompany the application.

§19-8-5. Drugs Excluded from Prescriptive Authority.

5.1. The ~~advanced nurse practitioner or certified nurse midwife~~ advanced practice registered nurse shall not prescribe from the following categories of drugs:

5.1.a. Schedules I and II of the Uniform Controlled Substances Act;

~~—5.1.b. Anticoagulants;~~

5.1.eb. Antineoplastics;

5.1.ec. Radio-pharmaceuticals; or

5.1.ed. General anesthetics.

5.1.fe. MAO Inhibitors, except when in a collaborative agreement with a psychiatrist.

5.2. Drugs listed under Schedule III and benzodiazepines are limited to a 72 hour supply without

refill.

5.3. The ~~advanced nurse practitioner or certified nurse-midwife~~ advanced practice registered nurse may prescribe drugs from Schedules IV through V in a quantity necessary for up to a 90 day supply, ~~may provide for with~~ only one (1) refill, and shall provide that the prescription expires in 6 months, with the following exceptions:

5.3.a. ~~4) p~~ Prescriptions for phenothiazines shall be limited to up to a 30 day supply and shall be non-refillable; ;

5.3.b. ~~Provided, however that 2)~~ Prescriptions for non-controlled substances of antipsychotics, and sedatives prescribed by the ~~advanced nurse practitioner or certified nurse-midwife~~ advanced practice registered nurse shall not exceed the quantity necessary for a ~~30~~ 90 day supply, shall provide for no more than ~~5~~ 1 prescription refills and shall expire in 6 months.

5.4. Pursuant to a collaborative agreement as set forth in the law governing prescriptive authority the advanced practice registered nurse may prescribe an annual supply of any drug, with the exception of controlled substances, which is prescribed for the treatment of a chronic condition, other than chronic pain management.

5.45. The maximum dosage of any drug, including antidepressants, prescribed by the ~~advanced nurse practitioner or certified nurse-midwife~~ advanced practice registered nurse shall be consistent with industry prescribing guidelines specific to the advanced practice registered nurse's area of practice and these guidelines shall be included in the collaborative agreement.

5.56. Each prescription and subsequent refills given by the ~~advanced nurse practitioner or certified nurse-midwife~~ advanced practice registered nurse shall be entered on the patient's chart.

5.67. ~~Advanced nurse practitioner or certified nurse-midwife~~ Advanced practice registered nurse shall not prescribe other prescription drugs or refill for a period exceeding 6 months; provided, that this limitation shall not include contraceptives or those treating a chronic condition as defined in WV Code §30-7-15a. And section 19-8-5.4 of this rule.

5.78. An ~~advanced nurse practitioner or certified nurse-midwife~~ advanced practice registered nurse may administer local anesthetics.

5.89. The ~~advanced nurse practitioner or certified nurse-midwife~~ advanced practice registered nurse who has been approved for limited prescriptive authority by the board may sign for, accept, and provide to patients samples of drugs received from a drug company representative.

5.910. The ~~form of the~~ prescription authorized by an advanced practice registered nurse shall comply with all applicable state and federal laws and regulations; must be signed by the prescriber with the legal designation or the designated certification title of the prescriber and must include the prescriber's identification number assigned by the board or the prescriber's national provider identifier assigned by the National Provider System pursuant to 45 CFR §162.408.

5.910.a. All prescriptions shall include the following information:

5.910.a.1. The name, title, address and phone number of the prescribing ~~advanced-nurse practitioner or certified nurse midwife~~ advanced practice registered nurse ;

5.910.a.2. The name and date of birth address of the patient;

5.910.a.3. The date of the prescription;

5.910.a.4. The full name of the drug, the dosage, the route of administration and directions, for its use;

5.910.a.5. The number of refills;

~~5.9.a.6. The expiration date of the advanced-nurse practitioner or certified nurse midwife prescriptive authority;~~

~~5.9.a.7. The signature of the prescriber on the written prescription; and~~

5.910.a. 6. The Drug Enforcement Agency number of the prescriber, when required by federal laws;and

5.910.a.7. The prescriptive authority identification number issued by the board.

~~5.9.b. The advanced-nurse practitioner or certified nurse midwife shall document the records of all prescriptions in patient records.~~

5.910.eb An ~~advanced-nurse practitioner or certified nurse midwife~~ advanced practice registered nurse shall at the time of the initial prescription record in the patient record the plan for continued evaluation of the effectiveness of the controlled substances prescribed.

5.910.d c. An ~~advanced-nurse practitioner or certified nurse midwife~~ advanced practice registered nurse shall prescribe refills of controlled substances according to current laws and standards.

5.910.e d. Drugs considered to be proved human teratogens shall not be prescribed during a known pregnancy by the ~~advanced-nurse practitioner or certified nurse midwife~~ advanced practice registered nurse. This prohibition includes all Category D and X drugs from the Federal Drug Administration Categories of teratogen risks (21 CFR 201.57). Category C drugs should be given only if the patient benefit justifies the potential risks to the fetus and only after consultation with the collaborating physician.

5.101. The board may, ~~in its discretion,~~ approve a formulary classifying pharmacologic categories of all drugs which may be prescribed by an ~~advanced-nurse practitioner or certified nurse midwife~~ advanced practice registered nurse with prescriptive authority.

§19-8-6. Termination of Limited Prescriptive Privileges.

6.1 The board may deny or revoke privileges for prescriptive authority if the applicant or licensee has not met conditions set forth in the law or this rule, or if the applicant has violated any part of W. Va. Code §30-7-1 et seq. or §30-15-1 et seq.

6.2. The board shall notify the Board of Pharmacy, the Board of Osteopathy, and the Board of Medicine within 24 hours after the termination of, or a change in, an ~~advanced-nurse practitioner or~~

~~certified nurse midwife~~ advanced practice registered nurse's prescriptive authority.

6.3. If the board finds that the public health, safety and welfare requires emergency action and incorporates a finding to that effect into its order, the board shall order summary suspension of the prescriptive authority privilege pending proceedings for other action. The board shall promptly institute and determine further disciplinary action.

~~6.3 4.~~ The board shall immediately terminate prescriptive authority of the ~~advanced nurse practitioner or certified nurse midwife~~ advanced practice registered nurse if disciplinary action has been taken against his or her license to practice registered professional nursing in accordance with W. Va. Code §30-7-11.

6.45. Prescriptive authority for the ~~advanced nurse practitioner or certified nurse midwife~~ advanced practice registered nurse terminates immediately if either the license to practice registered professional nursing or the Advanced Practice Registered Nurse license in the State of West Virginia lapses ~~or the license to practice as a certified nurse midwife in the State of West Virginia lapses.~~

6.56. Prescriptive authority is immediately and automatically terminated if national certification as ~~an advanced nurse practitioner or certified nurse midwife~~ advanced practice registered nurse lapses or if the advanced practice registered nurse fails to provide the board evidence of current certification or recertification of national certification before the expiration of the last certification on record with the board.

6.67. If authorization for prescriptive authority is not renewed by the expiration date which appears on the document issued by the board reflecting approval of prescriptive authority, the authority terminates immediately on the expiration date. ~~Any advanced nurse practitioner or certified nurse midwife who allows her or his prescriptive authority to lapse by failing to renew in a timely manner, may have his or her prescriptive authority reinstated by the Board on satisfactory explanation for the failure to renew and submission of the prescriptive authority application and fee.~~

6.8. An ~~advanced nurse practitioner or certified nurse midwife~~ advanced practice registered nurse shall not prescribe controlled substances for his or her personal use or for the use of members of his or her immediate family.

6.9. An ~~advanced nurse practitioner or certified nurse midwife~~ advanced practice registered nurse shall not provide controlled substances or prescription drugs for other than therapeutic purposes.

6.10. An ~~advanced nurse practitioner or certified nurse midwife~~ advanced practice registered nurse with prescriptive authority may not delegate the prescribing of drugs to any other person.

6.11. Prescriptive authorization shall be terminated if the advanced practice registered nurse has not filed a current verification of a collaborative agreement with the board. Upon dissolution of a collaborative agreement, if there is no other current collaborative agreement the advanced practice registered nurse shall cease prescribing immediately, prescribing privileges will be terminated, and the advanced practice registered nurse shall have thirty (30) days to provide the board verification of a current collaborative agreement to reinstate the prescribing privilege, after thirty (30) days a reinstatement application must be completed and submitted for reinstatement of the prescribing privilege.

§19-8-7. Reinstatement of Lapsed or Terminated Limited Prescriptive Privileges

7.1. Any advanced practice registered nurse who allows her or his prescriptive authority to lapse or be terminated by failing to maintain:

7.1.a. An uninterrupted, active license to practice registered professional nursing in the State of West Virginia; or

7.1.b. An uninterrupted, active national certification or re-certification as an advanced practice registered nurse and failing to provide proof of such to the board; or

7.1.c. An uninterrupted, active grant of prescriptive privileges specifically authorized by the board, where such prescriptive authority is subsequently terminated by the board, may have his or her prescriptive authority reinstated by the board on satisfactory explanation for the failure of the licensee to retain an uninterrupted, active license to practice registered professional nursing in the State of West Virginia, an uninterrupted, active national certification as an advanced practice registered nurse, or an uninterrupted, active grant of prescriptive privileges specifically authorized by the board, an upon submission of an application for prescriptive authority, including an application fee.