

**WEST VIRGINIA
SECRETARY OF STATE
BETTY IRELAND
ADMINISTRATIVE LAW DIVISION**

Form #2

Do Not Mark In This Box

FILED

2006 JUN -9 P 1:58

OFFICE WEST VIRGINIA
SECRETARY OF STATE

NOTICE OF A COMMENT PERIOD ON A PROPOSED RULE

AGENCY: West Virginia Department of Health and Human Resource TITLE NUMBER: 78

RULE TYPE: Legislative CITE AUTHORITY: 49-2B-4

AMENDMENT TO AN EXISTING RULE: YES NO

IF YES, SERIES NUMBER OF RULE BEING AMENDED: 20

TITLE OF RULE BEING AMENDED: Informal and Relative Family Child Care Home Registration Requirements

IF NO, SERIES NUMBER OF RULE BEING PROPOSED: _____

TITLE OF RULE BEING PROPOSED: _____

IN LIEU OF A PUBLIC HEARING, A COMMENT PERIOD HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED DURING WHICH ANY INTERESTED PERSON MAY SEND COMMENTS CONCERNING THESE PROPOSED RULES. THIS COMMENT PERIOD WILL END ON July 17th, 2006 AT 5:00 PM ONLY WRITTEN COMMENTS WILL BE ACCEPTED AND ARE TO BE MAILED TO THE FOLLOWING ADDRESS:

West Virginia Department of Health and

Human Resources

Division of Early Care and Education

350 Capitol Street, Room B-18

Charleston, WV 25301

THE ISSUES TO BE HEARD SHALL BE LIMITED TO THIS PROPOSED RULE.


Authorized Signature

ATTACH A **BRIEF** SUMMARY OF YOUR PROPOSAL

\$6.40

APPENDIX B

FISCAL NOTE FOR PROPOSED RULES

Rule Title: Informal and Relative Family Child Care Home Registration Requirements

Type of Rule: Legislative Interpretive Procedural

Agency: Department of Health and Human Resources

Address: 350 Capitol Street, Charleston WV 25301

Phone Number: 558-0938 Email: jcurry@wvdhhr.org

Fiscal Note Summary

Summarize in a clear and concise manner what impact this measure will have on costs and revenues of state government.

There will be no impact on costs for state government as the registration and monitoring of informal and relative family child care providers can be performed by existing staff. While no new revenues will be generated, registration of informal and relative family child care providers will prevent the loss of \$1.3 million in federal Child and Adult Care Food Program funds, which currently flow to the West Virginia Department of Education to pay the cost of providing meals in 460 homes to approximately 1000 children. Without a registration process, the United States Department of Agriculture is indicating that these homes will no longer be eligible for funding.

Fiscal Note Detail

Show over-all effect in Item 1 and 2 and, in Item 3, give an explanation of Breakdown by fiscal year, including long-range effect.

FISCAL YEAR			
Effect of Proposal	Current Increase/Decrease (use "-")	Next Increase/Decrease (use "-")	Fiscal Year (Upon Full Implementation)
1. Estimated Total Cost			
Personal Services			
Current Expenses			
Repairs & Alterations			
Assets			
Other			
2. Estimated Total Revenues	0.00	0.00	0.00

Rule Title: _____

Rule Title: Informal and Relative Family Child Care Home Registration Requirements

3. **Explanation of above estimates (including long-range effect):**
Please include any increase or decrease in fees in your estimated total revenues.

This rule will have no impact on state revenues.

MEMORANDUM

Please identify any areas of vagueness, technical defects, reasons the proposed rule **would not** have a fiscal impact, and/or any special issues **not** captured elsewhere on this form.

Costs for Providers: There will be minimal costs for voluntary registration. Child care providers will be required to purchase an ABC rated fire extinguisher, a carbon monoxide detector if they have unvented heaters, and obtain a physical exam. This will cost approximately \$70.00 per person. However, providers who accept subsidized children will be able to receive materials such as fire extinguishers, safety gates and carbon monoxide detectors from their local child care resource and referral agency for free.

Date: _____

Signature of Agency Head or Authorized Representative

Martha Yeager Walker

Brief Summary

Title 78
Legislative Rules
Department of Health and Human Resources

Series 20

Informal and Relative Family Child Care Home Registration Requirements

This emergency rule creates basic health and safety requirements for informal and relative family child care homes that voluntarily register with the Department of Health and Human Resources. This rule was created in collaboration with West Virginia Child and Adult Care Food Program staff, informal and relative family child care providers, Department of Health and Human Resources state staff, local child care regulatory staff, and child care resource and referral agency staff. Six regional meetings were held across the state to enable staff from these programs to assist in developing the proposed rule. The rule covers the following items as required by §49-2B-8:

1. Physical and mental health of persons in the home;
2. Criminal and child abuse or neglect histories;
3. Discipline;
4. Fire and environmental safety;
5. Equipment and program for children;
6. Health, sanitation and nutrition; and
7. Regulatory processes and requirements.

Statement of Circumstances

Title 78
Legislative Rules
Department of Health and Human Resources

Series 20

Informal and Relative Family Child Care Home Registration Requirements

During the last legislative session, the Legislature passed House Bill 4790, which is effective June 11, 2006 and affects WV Code §49-2B, et seq. This bill creates two new types of child care providers, both of which may voluntarily register with the Department of Health and Human Resources. In order to fulfill the terms of §49-2B-5 of House Bill 4790, the Department of Health and Human Resources is required to promulgate emergency rules that create registration requirements for informal and relative family child care providers before the first day of July, two thousand six.

This action was taken in order to preserve the ability of informal and relative providers to participate in the Child and Adult Care Food Program. In January 2005, the United States Department of Agriculture mandated that all child care providers participating in the Child and Adult Care Food Program must be regulated by another agency besides staff in the Department of Education. Prior to the passage of House Bill 4790, West Virginia Code did not provide a process for regulation of informal and relative providers. This meant that the Child and Adult Care Food Program could potentially lose a large number of much-needed caregivers. There are approximately 450 informal providers in the state, caring for around 1,000 children. The loss of these providers in the program would translate to a loss of approximately \$1,338,072 in United States Department of Agriculture reimbursements to the state.

WEST VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN RESOURCES

LEGISLATIVE RULES

TITLE 78, SERIES 20

INFORMAL AND RELATIVE FAMILY CHILD CARE HOME

REGISTRATION REQUIREMENTS

2007

TITLE 78
LEGISLATIVE RULES DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN RESOURCES
SERIES 20

FILED

Informal and Relative Family Child Care Home Registration Requirements

2006 JUN -9 P 1:58

OFFICE WEST VIRGINIA
SECRETARY OF STATE

§ 78-20-1. General.

1.1. Scope -- This rule establishes minimum standards and procedures for the registration of informal and relative family child care homes under the provisions of West Virginia Code §49--2B-1 et. seq. , and related federal and state codes. The West Virginia Code is available in public libraries and on the West Virginia State Legislature's web page at www.legis.state.wv.us.

1.2. Authority -- West Virginia Code § 49--2B-4. et seq.

1.3. Filing Date -- _____

1.4. Effective Date -- _____

§ 78-20-2. Application and Enforcement.

2.1. Application -- This rule applies to any informal or relative family child care home that operates in West Virginia.

2.2. Enforcement -- This rule is enforced by the Secretary of the Department of Health and Human Resources.

§ 78-20-3. Definitions.

In addition to the following definitions, the definitions in West Virginia Code §49-2B-2 are applicable to this rule.

3.1. Approved Training -- Instruction or training approved by the Secretary or provided by a trainer approved through or sponsored by the West Virginia State Training and Registry System (STARS).

3.2. Caregiver -- The person primarily responsible for child care in the informal or relative family child care home.

3.3. Child Abuse and Neglect -- Physical injury, mental or emotional injury, sexual abuse, sexual exploitation, the sale or attempted sale or negligent treatment or maltreatment of a child by a parent, guardian, or custodian who is responsible for the child's welfare.

3.4. Child Care -- The services performed by a caregiver for a part of a day outside the child's home in relation to the child's physical, emotional, psychological, social and

personal needs. Responsibility for the care and protection of the child are delegated by the parent and assumed by the caregiver.

3.5. Corrective Action Plan -- A written agreement between the Department and the informal or relative family child care home when deficiencies are identified during an inspection or investigation of a complaint that includes the plan and time frame for correction.

3.6. Criminal History Background Check -- A fingerprinting process that identifies a person who has been arrested or convicted of criminal behavior.

3.7. Disinfect -- Eliminate most germs from a contact surface through the use of chemical disinfectants or heat.

3.8. Infant -- A child less than twelve (12) months of age.

3.9. Informal Family Child Care Home -- A child care home that provides care for three (3) or fewer children. At least one (1) child is not related to the caregiver.

3.10 Parent -- A parent by blood, marriage or adoption, or a legal guardian or other person standing in loco parentis.

3.11. Relative -- Grandparent, great-grandparent, aunt, uncle, great-aunt, great-uncle, or adult sibling.

3.12. Relative Family Child Care Home -- A child care home that provides care only to children related to the caregiver. The caregiver must be a relative.

3.13 Revocation -- The termination of a certificate of registration when an informal or relative family child care home fails to maintain the minimum requirements established by the Department under this rule.

3.14. Sanitize -- Remove filth or soil and small amounts of certain bacteria. For a contact surface to be considered sanitary, the surface must be clean and the number of germs reduced so that disease transmission is unlikely.

3.15. Secretary -- The Secretary of the Department of Health and Human Resources or his or her designee.

3.16. School-Age Child -- A child age five (5) years to thirteen (13) years of age.

3.17. Self-Certify -- Submit a checklist indicating the results of a personal assessment by the caregiver of compliance with the requirements of this rule.

3.18. Statement of Criminal Record -- A signed declaration of criminal convictions, arrests, indictments, and authorization to allow a criminal history background check.

3.19. Substitute -- An individual who cares for children when the caregiver is absent and is responsible to the caregiver.

3.20. Toddler -- A child between the ages of twelve (12) and twenty-four (24) months.

§78-20-4. Certificate of Registration Information.

4.1. Application for Registration.

4.1.a. Initial -- The Department shall issue an initial certificate of registration to an informal or relative family child care home upon application and self-certification of compliance with this rule.

4.1.b. Renewal -- The Department shall issue a renewal of the certificate of registration to an informal or relative family child care home upon application for renewal, which shall be submitted at least thirty (30) days before expiration of the current certificate.

4.2. General Requirements.

4.2.a. An informal or relative family child care home shall be registered under the name of only one (1) caregiver per residence.

4.2.b. An informal or relative family child care home shall be located in the residence of the caregiver.

4.2.c. An informal or relative family child care home shall self-certify compliance with the provisions of this rule.

4.3. Departmental Action on Applications for Registration -- Within sixty (60) days of receipt of an application for certificate of registration, the Secretary shall provide a written decision to the informal or relative family child care home that does one of the following:

4.3.a. Issues a regular certificate of registration if the informal or relative family child care home certifies compliance with all of the requirements of this rule; or

4.3.b. Denies a certification of registration if the informal or relative family child care home does not certify substantial compliance with all of the requirements of this rule.

4.4. Terms and Conditions of Registration.

4.4.a. A certificate of registration is not transferable to another informal or relative family child care home.

4.4.b. A certificate of registration applies only to the informal or relative family child care home at the location identified in the application.

4.4.c. An informal or relative family child care home shall show its certificate of registration to parents and the public upon request.

4.4.d. A record of all substantiated complaints against registered informal or relative family child care homes and subsequent corrective action shall be maintained by the Department and made available to parents and the public upon request.

4.4.e. A regular certificate of registration is valid for a period of up to two (2) years from the date of issuance unless revoked.

4.5. Limitations on a Certificate of Registration.

4.5.a. The Secretary may place limitations on a certificate of registration based on findings:

4.5.a.1. Of the provision of other home-based services, such as foster care and adult family care; or

4.5.a.2. That require a corrective action plan approved by the Secretary.

4.5.b. The limitations may apply to:

4.5.b.1. The age, sex and type of problems of children in care;

4.5.b.2. The intake of additional children; or

4.5.b.3. The total number of children in the home.

4.6. Waivers and Variances.

4.6. a. An informal or relative family child care home may request a waiver or variance of any requirement in this rule if:

4.6. a. 1. The health, safety or well-being of children in the home is not adversely affected; and

4.6.a.2. The rule does not prohibit a waiver or variance for the requirement.

4.6.b. The request for a waiver or variance shall be in writing, addressed to the Secretary, and shall include the following information:

4.6.b.1. The specific requirement to be waived or varied;

4.6.b.2. The reasons for seeking a waiver and why a specific requirement should not be applied in a particular circumstance; and

4.6.b.3. The reasons for seeking a variance and how compliance with a specific requirement of this rule can be accomplished in a manner different from that set forth in West Virginia Code §49-2B-1 et seq., or in this rule.

§ 78-20-5. Inspection and Investigation.

5.1. A caregiver shall allow a reasonable on-site monitoring inspection by the Department.

5.2. The Department may conduct inspections with or without advance notice.

5.3. During inspections, the caregiver shall provide access to the premises and to all aspects of the informal or relative family child care home operation, including the children in care and the household members.

5.4. An informal or relative family child care home shall ensure that its records are available in easily accessible files for inspection.

5.5. An informal family child care home shall cooperate in the investigation of complaints against the home.

§ 78-20-6. Caregiver, Substitute and Household Member Requirements.

6.1. General Requirements.

6.1.a. The caregiver or substitute shall be:

6.1.a.1. At least eighteen (18) years of age; and

6.1.a.2. Able to read and write or have another adult present in the home, during the hours of care, who is able to read and write

6.1.b. The caregiver or substitute shall ensure that alcoholic beverages or illegal substances are not used, and that no one present in the home is under the influence of those substances during the time children are in care.

6.1.c. The caregiver may only use a substitute to provide care for children during emergency situations, illness and during occasional non-emergency situations such as vacations, child care training, and medical appointments.

6.1.d. A caregiver shall be physically present at the informal or relative family child care home and within sight or hearing of all children in care.

6.2. Health Requirements.

6.2.a. The caregiver shall, at his or her own cost, obtain a statement of good health from a licensed physician within thirty (30) days of application for a certificate of registration and upon application for renewal of the certificate of registration. Statements of good health may be completed up to six (6) months prior to application or renewal. A copy of the medical report shall be submitted to the Department and the caregiver shall retain the original.

6.2.b. If an investigation determines a caregiver or household member may have a physical, mental or emotional condition that could negatively impact the care of children, the caregiver shall provide a current physical or psychological examination report from a licensed physician or a licensed mental health professional assessing the condition and its impact on the provision of care for children, which will be used by the Department to determine whether to continue, deny or place limits on the certificate of registration.

6.3. Training Requirements.

6.3.a. A caregiver shall complete an initial two (2) hours of approved health or safety training within thirty (30) days of application.

6.3.b. A caregiver shall complete at least one (1) hour of self directed study related to child development annually.

6.3.c. A caregiver providing care for children under thirteen (13) months of age shall, within sixty (60) days of accepting the child into care, complete either:

6.3.c.1. A Sudden Infant Death Syndrome self study packet, or

6.3.d.2. Other approved Sudden Infant Death Syndrome training.

6.4. Background Checks.

6.4.a. At the time of application and renewal for a certificate of registration, a caregiver and each adult household member shall sign:

6.4.a.1. A statement of criminal record; and

6.4.a.2. A consent to check Department records for child and adult abuse and neglect.

6.4.b. The Secretary shall not grant a certificate of registration to an informal or relative family child care home if the caregiver or a household member is an active

recipient of child or adult protective services or has a history of substantiated child or adult abuse or neglect as determined by a court of law or an investigation by Department protective services staff.

6.4.c. The Secretary shall not grant a certificate of registration to an informal or relative family child care home if the caregiver or a household member:

6.4.c.1. Is currently under indictment or charged with any crime;

6.4.c.2. Is on parole or probation for a felony; or

6.4.c.3. Has been convicted of any of the following crimes:

6.4.c.3.A. Abduction;

6.4.c.3.B. Violent felonies including, but not limited, to rape, sexual assault, felonious physical assault or felonious battery;

6.4.c.3.C. Child or adult abuse or neglect;

6.4.c.3.D. Exploitation of or harm to a child or incapacitated adult;

6.4.c.3.E. Domestic violence or spousal abuse;

6.4.c.3.F. Felony arson;

6.4.c.3.G. Felony drug-related offenses within the last ten (10) years;

6.4.c.3.H. Felony Driving Under the Influence or Driving While Intoxicated convictions within the last ten (10) years;

6.4.c.3.I. Hate crimes as described in West Virginia Code §61-6-21;

6.4.c.3.J. Murder;

6.4.c.3.K. Pornography involving children or incapacitated adults;

6.4.c.3.L. Purchase or sale of a child;

6.4.c.3.M. Sexual offenses including but not limited to incest, sexual abuse, or indecent exposure; or

6.4.c.3.N. Other crimes that the Secretary determines may pose a risk to children.

6.4.d. An informal or relative family child care home shall not be approved if the caregiver or a household member has been convicted of a felony not listed in section 6.4.c. unless a waiver is requested and approved.

6.4.e. An informal or relative family child care home shall not be approved if the caregiver or a household member has been convicted of two (2) or more misdemeanors unless a waiver is requested and approved.

6.4.f. An informal or relative family child care home shall not be approved if the caregiver failed to report convictions to the Department unless a waiver is requested and approved.

6.4.g. An informal or relative family child care home shall report arrests, charges, indictments, and convictions of caregivers and household members to the Department within twenty-four (24) hours of their occurrence. Failure to report shall result in revocation of registration.

6.5. Informal Family Child Care Home Capacity.

6.5.a. An informal family child care home shall have no more than three (3) children in care under thirteen (13) years of age at any one time.

6.5. b. The number of children in the informal family child care home includes children under six (6) years old who live in the home.

§ 78-20-7. Home Safety Requirements.

7.1. Home Requirements -- An informal or relative family child care home shall have working heat, electricity, indoor plumbing, cook stove, refrigerator, and access to a working telephone or communications device.

7.2. Safety Barriers -- Safety gates shall be provided at the top and bottom of stairs which are accessible to children under twenty-four (24) months of age.

7.3. Hazards -- Informal or relative family child care homes shall:

7.3.a. Store cleaning supplies, detergents, aerosol cans, pesticides, poisons, flammable materials, poisonous or unknown plants, medicines, and alcoholic beverages or toxic materials out of the reach of children under six (6) years of age;

7.3.b. Store hazardous materials separately from food items; and

7.3.c. Store guns, ammunition, hunting knives, bows and arrows, and other weapons in a locked cabinet or locked closet.

7.4. Heating.

7.4.a. Unvented gas heaters may be used as a source of heat when both of the following requirements are met:

7.4.a.1. A properly functioning digital carbon monoxide detector has been installed in a central location in the home; and

7.4.a.2. The heater is equipped with an oxygen depletion sensor that automatically shuts the heater off, if a hazardous level of carbon monoxide accumulates.

7.5. Pets and Animals.

7.5.a. An informal or relative family child care home shall:

7.5.a.1. Confine animals that are sick, aggressive, or injured in an area not accessible to children;

7.5.a.2. Keep pets such as birds, ferrets, reptiles, or wild animals in an area of the home or the premises that is not accessible to children and away from food preparation areas; and

7.5.a.3. Keep documentation available on site of rabies vaccinations for all cats and dogs kept on the premises.

7.6. Play Areas -- Indoor and outdoor play areas shall be free from unsanitary or hazardous items.

7.7. Electrical Safety.

7.7.a. Caregivers shall install protective covers on all unused electrical outlets accessible to children who are under five (5) years of age.

7.7.b. Extension cords shall be maintained in good condition, UL approved and not run under carpets or rugs, or through common walkways unless stabilized to prevent tripping.

§ 78-20-8. Fire Safety.

8.1. One (1) working smoke detector shall be installed on every level of the home.

8.2. An ABC-rated multi-purpose fire extinguisher shall be available in the home at all times.

§ 78-20-9. Health, Sanitation, and Nutrition.

9.1. Health -- The caregiver shall obtain from the child's parent/guardian a record of each child's health examinations and immunizations and maintain the information in a file according to the following guidelines.

9.1.a. A general medical examination for children who have not yet reached their sixth (6th) birthday shall be obtained within six (6) months prior to or thirty (30) days following admission to the home.

9.1.b. Children's medical examination records shall be updated every two (2) years.

9.1.c. Immunization records shall be completed and updated according to the schedule recommended by the Department.

9.1.d. If immunizations are not current, the caregiver shall obtain a schedule for completion from the parent for the informal or relative family child care home's files, unless the parent:

9.1.d.1. Provides written documentation of religious objections to immunization; or

9.1.d.2. Provides written documentation from a physician that immunizations are contraindicated due to the child's medical condition.

9.2. Sanitation.

9.2.a. The informal or relative family child care home shall have sufficient safe water for drinking, hand washing, and other household needs.

9.2.b. The caregiver and the children shall thoroughly wash their hands with soap and water for at least ten (10) seconds any time they are soiled, including at the following times:

9.2.b.1. Before eating;

9.2.b.2. Before handling or preparing foods;

9.2.b.3. After contact with animals;

9.2.b.4. Before and after diaper changing, assisting a child with toilet use, or personal bathroom use; and

9.2.b.5. When the caregiver or the children come into contact with blood or bodily fluids containing blood.

9.2.c. The caregiver shall store food and drinks in closed containers and refrigerate as needed.

9.2.d. To ensure the cleanliness of the home the caregiver shall:

9.2.d.1. Cover garbage cans with lids or place cans in an area inaccessible to children, maintain them in a sanitary manner with liners, and empty them daily;

9.2.d.2. Clean and disinfect bathroom facilities used by the children daily and when soiled;

9.2.d.3. Clean dishes in a dishwasher or in hot water and detergent. If they are washed by hand, they shall be rinsed thoroughly and allowed to air dry;

9.2.d.4. Maintain the informal or relative family child care home and furnishings in a safe and sanitary condition to prevent accidents and illnesses; and

9.2.d.5. Ensure that the informal or relative family child care home is free of rodent or insect infestation.

9.3. Nutrition -- Children shall receive nutritious meals and snacks, served in a sanitary manner and in amounts adequate to meet their nutritional needs, based on current United States Department of Agriculture's Dietary Guidelines for Americans.

§ 78-20-10. Water Safety.

10.1. The caregiver shall obtain written permission from parents before all water play and or swimming activities.

10.2. The informal or relative family child care home shall ensure that all pools and hot tubs are either emptied or inaccessible to children when not in use.

10.3. A caregiver shall be physically present and supervise the children at all times during water play and/or swimming activities.

§ 78-20-11. Emergency Practices.

11.1 Emergency Information -- An informal or relative family child care home shall ensure that written emergency information is available near the telephone or other communications device within easy access of the caregiver, children, and substitutes that contains telephone numbers for the following:

- 11.1.a.1. Police and fire departments;
- 11.1.a.2. The child abuse and neglect hotline;
- 11.1.a.3. Ambulance service;
- 11.1.a.4. A poison control center;
- 11.1.a.5. Parent's work and home;
- 11.1.a.6. Health care provider for each child; and
- 11.1.a.7. An emergency substitute, if applicable.

11.1.b. Emergency information for each child and parental permission forms for emergency medical treatment shall be obtained prior to a child's placement in the home and shall meet the following requirements.

11.1.b.1. Emergency information shall be maintained in the provider's records, and updated when information changes.

11.1.b.2. Emergency information for each child shall include emergency contacts, family information, and permission to seek medical treatment.

11.1.b.3. Emergency consent forms shall be notarized.

11.2. Evacuation Plan -- An informal or relative family child care home shall develop and post a written plan for emergency evacuation of the children from the home, which includes primary and secondary exits from the home and a meeting place for children once they exit the home.

11.3. First Aid Supplies -- An informal or relative family child care home shall keep the following first aid supplies available in a portable container and ensure they are out of children's reach:

- 11.3.a. A thermometer;
- 11.3.b. Disposable gloves;
- 11.3.c. Blunt tipped scissors;
- 11.3.d. Tweezers;
- 11.3.e. Bandage tape;
- 11.3.f. Sterile gauze;

- 11.3.g. Non-medicated adhesive strips;
- 11.3.h. Sealed packages of alcohol wipes or antiseptic;
- 11.3.i. Soap; and
- 11.3. j. A first aid guide.

§ 78-20-12. Transportation.

12.1. General Transportation.

12.1.a. When transporting children, the caregiver shall:

- 12.1.a.1. Accompany children on activities that require transportation;
- 12.1.a.2. Ensure the driver transporting the children has a valid drivers license; and
- 12.1.a.3. Ensure the vehicle used to transport the children is maintained in safe running condition, with insurance and a current inspection sticker.

12.1.b. An informal or relative family child care home shall ensure that children are secured in an approved child safety seat or in individual seat belts, as required by West Virginia Code 17C-15-46.

§ 78-20-13. Program and Equipment.

13.1. Daily Routine -- An informal or relative family child care home shall have a daily routine appropriate to the ages of the children in care that includes:

- 13.1.a. Specific meal times;
- 13.1.b. Nap times for children who need them;
- 13.1.c. Indoor play time; and
- 13.1.d. Outdoor play time on days when temperatures are forty (40) degrees and above, weather and circumstances permitting.

13.2. Program -- An informal or relative family child care home shall implement a program that is appropriate to the ages and stages of development of children in care and enhances the healthy growth and development of children.

13.3. Equipment -- An informal or relative family child care home shall select toys, equipment, and activities that are nontoxic, safe, sturdy, easy to clean and free of hazards.

§ 78-19-14. Guidance and Discipline.

14.1. Guidance.

14.1.a. The caregiver shall use guidance that helps the children understand appropriate behavior and is appropriate to their ages.

14.1.b. An informal or relative family child care home shall have rules that are fair, consistent, and relevant to the children's ages.

14.1.c. An informal or relative family child care home may use a time-out that lasts no more than one (1) minute for each year of a child's age and only for the purpose of helping a child regain control.

14.2. Discipline -- A caregiver, household member or substitute shall not use any of the following harmful forms of discipline:

14.2.a. Punishing a child physically including spanking, hitting, kicking, biting, shaking, swatting, thumping, pinching, popping, shoving, spitting, or other cruel treatment;

14.2.b. Punishing or threatening a child in association with food, sleep, rest, or toilet training;

14.2.c. Putting anything in or on a child's mouth as punishment;

14.2.d. Confining a child in a closet or locked room or using physical restraints for confinement;

14.2.e. Using loud, profane, or abusive language or threats of physical punishment;

14.2.f. Punishing a child psychologically including public or private humiliation, shaming, and negative remarks about the child or child's family;

14.2.g. Punishing a child emotionally including rejecting, terrorizing, ignoring, or isolating; and

14.2 h. Allowing a child or other adult to punish children.

14.3. A caregiver shall not seek or accept parental permission to use any punishments or acts prohibited in this rule.

§ 78-20-15. Children Under Twenty-Four (24) Months of Age.

15.1. Equipment -- An informal or relative family child care home:

15.1.a. Shall provide children under thirteen (13) months of age with a crib, port-a-crib, or playpen that has no more than two and three-eighths (2 3/8) inches between slats, side, or end panels;

15.1.b. Shall not allow children under 13 months of age to sleep on any type of adult bed or sofa;

15.1.c. Shall not place soft pillows or stuffed animals in beds with children under thirteen (13) months of age during sleep or nap times;

15.1.d. Shall ensure that high chairs, infant swings, playpens and cribs are safe, sanitary and in good working condition; and

15.1.e. Shall disinfect toys and play equipment used by children under twenty-four (24) months of age after each use.

15.2. Feeding and Care --An informal or relative family child care home caring for infants and toddlers shall:

15.2.a. Hold infants six (6) months of age and younger while bottle-feeding. Bottle propping is prohibited;

15.2.b. Place an infant who is unable to turn over independently on his or her back to sleep unless medical documentation prohibits sleep in that position; and

15.2.c. Visually observe and check on children in cribs and playpens every fifteen (15) minutes.

15.3. Diapering and Toilet Training.

15.3.a. A caregiver caring for children in diapers shall:

15.3.a.1. Have sufficient quantities of clean diapers available; and

15.3.a.2. Change diapers when soiled and dispose of them in a closed container that is emptied daily.

15.3.b. An informal or relative family child care home caring for a child who is toilet training shall discuss and agree with the child's parent on a schedule for toilet training.

§ 78-20-16. Required Reporting to the Department.

16.1. An informal or relative family child care home shall immediately report suspected child abuse or neglect to the Department in accordance with West Virginia Code §49-6A-1. et. seq.

16.2. An informal or relative family child care home shall immediately report to the Department any accidents or illnesses resulting in emergency treatment, hospitalization, or the death of a child and follow up with a written report form proscribed by the Department within seventy-two (72) hours.

16.3. An informal or relative family child care home shall report the following within seventy-two (72) hours:

16.3.a. An adult added to the household so statements of criminal record, child abuse and neglect history can be completed;

16.3.b. Major damage to the home caused by fire, flood, or storms;

16.3.c. A change in address; and

16.3.d. A change in phone number.

§ 78-20-17. Enforcement Action.

17.1. This rule may be enforced by revocation of a certificate of registration, or by immediate closure, or both, in accordance with West Virginia Code §49-2B-11 and 12.

§ 78-20-18. Administrative and Judicial Review.

18.1. In accordance with the provisions of West Virginia Code §49-2B-13, an informal or relative family child care home may seek an administrative review of a decision made by the Secretary by requesting a hearing within thirty (30) days of receiving the notice of the decision.

18.2. An informal or relative family child care home may also seek immediate relief from the decision of the Secretary by a showing of good cause made by verified petition to the circuit court of Kanawha County or the circuit court of the county where the home is located.