WEST VIRGINIA SECRETARY OF STATE

KEN HECHLER

ADMINISTRATIVE LAW DIVISION

Form #6

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OFFICE OF WEST VIRGINIA SECRETARY OF STATE

NOTICE OF FINAL FILING AND ADOPTION OF A LEGISLATIVE RULE AUTHORIZED BY THE WEST VIRGINIA LEGISLATURE.

AGENC	Division of Enviro Y: <u>Office of Air Oual</u>	nmental Protection ity	TITLE NUMBER:_	<u>45</u>
AMEND!	MENT TO AN EXISTING RU	JLE: YES_X_, NO		
- IF YES	, SERIES NUMBER OF RUL	e being amended:450sf	R16_	
	TITLE OF RULE BEING	AMENDED: Standards of	f Performance for New	<u>Station</u> ary
	Sources Pursuant	to 40 CFR Part 60		
IF NO,	SERIES NUMBER OF NEW	RULE BEING PROPOSED: _		
	TITLE OF RULE BEING	PROPOSED:		
		····		
THE ABO	OVE RULE HAS BEEN AUTI	HORIZED BY THE WEST VIRO	GINIA LEGISLATURE.	
AUTHO	RIZATION IS CITED IN (hou	se or senate bill number)	H.B. 2333	
SECTION	N64-3-1(b)	, PASSED ON _	April 12, 1997	• •
THIS RU	JLE IS FILED WITH THE S	SECRETARY OF STATE. TH	IS RULE BECOMES EFFE	CTIVE ON
THE FOI	LLOWING DATE:	June 1, 1997		
			100	
		4	July Jan	
		G. Dale	e Farley, Chief	

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45CSR16

May 30 | 23 PH 197

TITLE 45 LEGISLATIVE RULE DIVISION OF ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION OFFICE OF AIR QUALITY

OFFICE OF WEST VIRGINIA SECRETARY OF STATE

SERIES 16 STANDARDS OF PERFORMANCE FOR NEW STATIONARY SOURCES PURSUANT TO 40 CFR PART 60

§45-16-1. General.

- 1.1. Scope. -- This rule adopts standards of performance for new stationary sources promulgated by the United States Environmental Protection Agency under the federal Clean Air Act, as amended. It is the intent of the Director to adopt these standards by reference. It is also the intent of the Director to adopt associated reference methods, performance specifications and other test methods which are appended to such standards.
 - 1.2. Authority. -- W. Va. Code §§22-5-1 et seq.
 - 1.3. Filing Date. -- May 30, 1997
 - 1.4. Effective Date. -- June 1, 1997
- 1.5. Incorporation By Reference -- Federal Counterpart Regulation. The Director has determined that a federal counterpart rule exists, in accordance with the Director's recommendation, and with limited exception, this rule incorporates by reference, 40 CFR Part 60.

§45-16-2. Requirements.

2.1. No person may construct, reconstruct, modify, or operate or cause to be constructed, modified, or operated a New Source Performance Standard (NSPS) source which results or will result in violations of this rule.

§45-16-3. Adoption of Standards.

- 3.1. Standards. -- Standards of performance for new stationary sources including associated reference methods, performance specifications and other test methods which are appended to such standards promulgated by the United States Environmental Protection Agency pursuant to 42 U.S.C. 7411(b) [C.A.A. §111(b)] of the federal Clean Air Act, as amended, as of June 15, 1996, and contained in 40 CFR Part 60 are hereby adopted in their entirety and incorporated herein by reference, except as follows:
- 3.1.a. Part 60.9 is amended to provide that information shall be available to the public in accordance with W. Va. Code §§22-5-1 et seq., W. Va. Code §§29B-1-1 et seq., and 45CSR31.

45CSR16

3.1.b. Sub-parts B, C, Ca, Cb, Cc, Ea, and EaWWW of 40 CFR 60 shall be_excluded.

§45-16-4. Director.

- 4.1. Any and all references in said 40 CFR 60 to the "Administrator" is amended to be the "Director" of the West Virginia Division of Environmental Protection" except in the following references which such references shall remain "Administrator of the United States Environmental Protection Agency":
 - 4.1.a. Part 60.2.
 - 4.1.b. Part 60.4.
 - 4.1.c. Part 60.8(b)(2).
 - 4.1.d. Part 60.8(b)(3).
- 4.1.e. That sentence of part 60.8(b) which deals with the authority of the Administrator to require testing under Section 114 of the Clean Air Act, as amended.
 - 4.1.f. Part 60.11(e).
 - 4.1.q. Part 60.13(c).
 - 4.1.h. Part 60.45(a).
 - 4.1.i. Part 60.194(d).
 - 4.1.j. Part 60.332(a).
 - 4.1.k. Part 60.335(f)(1).
 - 4.1.1. Part 60.335(f)(1).
 - 4.1.m. Part 60.33b(d)(2)
 - 4.1.n. Part 60.39b(b)
 - 4.1.o. Part 60.50b(n)
 - 4.1.p. Part 60.51b
 - 4.1.q. Part 60.53b(b)(2)
 - 4.1.r. Part 60.53b(c)(2)
 - 4.1.s. Part 60.58b(e)(14)

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4.1.t. Part 60.58b(h)(12)

§45-16-5. Permits.

5.1. Nothing contained in this adoption by reference shall be construed or inferred to mean that permit requirements in accordance with applicable rules shall be in any way be limited or inapplicable.

§45-16-6. Inconsistency Between Rules.

6.1. In the event of any inconsistency between this rule and any other existing rule of the West Virginia Division of Environmental Protection, such inconsistency shall be resolved by the determination of the Director and such determination shall be based upon the application of the more stringent provision, term, condition, method or rule.



BUREAU OF ENVIRONMENT

CECIL H. UNDERWOOD
GOVERNOR

10 McJunkin Road Nitro, WV 25143-2506

JOHN E. CAFFREY COMMISSIONER

May 23, 1997

Ms. Judy Cooper
Director, Administrative Law Division
Office of the Secretary of State
Capitol Complex
Charleston, West Virginia 25305

RE: 45CSR16 - "Standards of Performance For New Stationary Sources Pursuant to 40 CFR Part 60"

Dear Ms. Cooper:

This is to advise you that I am giving approval for final filing and adoption of the above-referenced rule with your office.

Your cooperation in this regard is very much appreciated. If you have any questions or require additional information, please feel free to contact Carrie Chambers at 759-0515.

Sincerely yours,

Commissione:

JEC/tlm

Attachments

LEGISLATIVE HISTORY ABSTRACT 45CSR16

STANDARDS OF PERFORMANCE FOR NEW STATIONARY SOURCES PURSUANT TO 40 CFR PART 60

Bureau of Environment
Division of Environmental Protection
Office of Air Quality
House Bill 2333 Section 64-3-1(b)

07/10/96	Filed Notice of Public Hearing with Secretary of State.
07/10/96	Initial Filing with Legislative Rule-Making Review Committee.
08/13/96	Held Public Hearing.
08/13/96	End of Public Comment Period.
08/29/96	Agency Approved Rule Filed with Secretary of State and Legislative Rule-Making Review Committee.
11/20/96	Rule Approved by Legislative Rule-Making Review Committee.
04/12/97	Passed the West Virginia Legislature.
05/02/97	Approved by the Governor.
05/30/97	Rule Final Filed with Secretary of State.
06/01/97	Effective Date of Rule.

1	Bill-DEP, Stds of Performance
2	(By Delegate(s) Douglas, Hunt, Compton,
3	Faircloth, Linch and Riggs)
4	
5	[Introduced March 3, 1997; referred to the
6	Committee on the Judiciary.]
7	
8	
9	en de la companya de La companya de la co
LO	A BILL to amend and reenact section one, article three,
L1	chapter sixty-four of the code of West Virginia, one
L2	thousand nine hundred thirty-one, as amended, relating
_3	to authorizing the division of environmental
14	protection to promulgate a legislative rule relating
L 5	standards of performance for new stationary sources
.6	pursuant to 40 CFR Part 60.
.7	Be it enacted by the Legislature of West Virginia:
.8	That section one, article three, chapter sixty-four of
.9	the code of West Virginia, one thousand nine hundred
0	thirty-one, as amended, be amended and reenacted, to read
:1	as follows:
	ARTICLE 3. AUTHORIZATION FOR BUREAU OF ENVIRONMENT TO
· 3	PROMITICATE LEGISLATIVE RILLES

- 1 §64-3-1. Division of environmental protection.
- 2 (a) The legislative rules rule filed in the state
- 3 register on twenty-eighth day of July, one thousand nine
- 4 hundred ninety-five, authorized under the authority of
- 5 section four, article five, chapter twenty-two of this
- 6 code, relating to the division of environmental protection
- 7 (emission standards for hazardous air pollutants pursuant
- 8 to 40 CFR Part 63, 45 CSR 34), are is authorized.
- 9 (b) The legislative rules rule filed in the state
- 10 register on the twenty-eighth day of July, one thousand
- 11 nine hundred ninety-five, authorized under the authority of
- 12 section four, article five, chapter twenty-two of this
- 13 code, modified by the division of environmental protection
- 14 to meet the objections of the legislative rule-making
- 15 review committee and refiled in the state register on the
- 16 twenty-seventh day of October, one thousand nine hundred
- 17 ninety-five, relating to the division of environmental
- 18 protection (to prevent and control air pollution from
- 19 hazardous waste treatment, storage or disposal facilities,
- 20 45 CSR 25), are is authorized.
- 21 (c) The legislative rules rule filed in the state
- 22 register on the twenty-eighth day of July, one thousand
- 23 nine hundred ninety-five, authorized under the authority of

- 1 section four, article five, chapter twenty-two of this
- 2 code, relating to the division of environmental protection
- 3 (acid rain provisions and permits, 45 CSR 33), are is
- 4 authorized.
- 5 (d) The legislative rules rule filed in the state
- 6 register on the thirty-first day of July, one thousand nine
- 7 hundred ninety-five, authorized under the authority of
- 8 section six, article seventeen, chapter twenty-two of this
- 9 code, modified by the division of environmental protection
- 10 to meet the objections of the legislative rule-making
- 11 review committee and refiled in the state register on the
- 12 eighteenth day of January, one thousand nine hundred
- 13 minety-six, relating to the division of environmental
- 14 protection (underground storage tanks, 47 CSR 36), are is
- 16 (e) The legislative rules rule filed in the state
- 17 register on the thirty-first day of July, one thousand nine
- 18 hundred ninety-five, authorized under the authority of
- 19 section six, article eighteen, chapter twenty-two of this
- 20 code, modified by the division of environmental protection
- 21 to meet the objections of the legislative rule-making
- 22 review committee and refiled in the state register on the
- 23 eighteenth day of January, one thousand nine hundred

- 1 ninety-six, relating to the division of environmental
- 2 protection (hazardous waste management regulations, 47 CSR
- 3 35), are is authorized.
- 4 (f) The legislative rules rule filed in the state
- 5 register on the thirty-first day of July, one thousand nine
- 6 hundred ninety-five, authorized under the authority of
- 7 section four, article three, chapter twenty-two of this
- 8 code, modified by the division of environmental protection
- 9 to meet the objections of the legislative rule-making
- 10 review committee and refiled in the state register on the
- 11 twenty-third day of January, one thousand nine hundred
- 12 ninety-six, relating to the division of environmental
- 13 protection (surface mining and reclamation regulations, 38
- 14 CSR 2), are is authorized with the following amendments:
- "On page 64, section 3.27, after the word 'Director'
- 16 by striking out the word 'may' and inserting in lieu
- 17 thereof the word 'shall';
- 18 On page 64, section 3.27, after the word 'completed'
- 19 by striking out the remainder of the first paragraph and
- 20 inserting in lieu thereof the following words:
- 21 'and reclamation activities are ongoing.'
- 22 On page 156, section 11.6(c)(6)(A) after the word
- 23 'operations' by striking out the words 'within five (5)

- 1 years of the date of SMA approval, ';
- 2 On page 156, section 11.6(c)(6)(B) after the word
- 3 '(95-87)' by striking out the words 'within five (5) years
- 4 of the date of SMA approval, ';
- on page 157, section 11.6(c)(6)(C) after the word
- 6 'State' by striking out the words 'within five (5) years of
- 7 the date of SMA approval, ';
- 8 On page 163, section 11.6(d)(6)(A), after the word
- 9 'applicant' by striking out the words 'within five (5)
- 10 years of the date of SMA approval, ';
- on page 164, section 11.6(d)(6)(B), after the word
- 12 '95-87' by striking out the words 'within five (5) years of
- 13 the date of SMA approval, ;
- On page 164, section 11.6(d)(6)(C), after the word
- 15 'wetlands' by striking out the words 'within five (5) years
- 16 of the date of SMA approval, ';
- 17 On page 169, section 11.6(e)(5)(A), after the word
- 18 '95-87' by striking out the words 'within five (5) years of
- 19 the date of SMA approval, ';
- 20 On page 169, section 11.6(e)(5)(B), after the word
- 21 'wetlands' by striking out the words 'within five (5) years
- 22 of the date of SMA approval, ';
- 23 Onipage 175, section 11.6(f)(5)(A), after the word

- 1 . '95-87', by striking out the words 'within five (5) years
- 2 of the date of SMA approval, ';
- 3 On page 175, section 11.6(f)(5)(B), after the word
- 4 'enhancement' by striking out the words 'of wetlands within
- 5 five (5) years of the date of SMA approval, '.
- 6 On page 178, section 12.2 subsection (e) by striking
- 7 12.2.e in its entirety and inserting in lieu thereof the
- 8 following:
- 9 'Notwithstanding any other provisions of this rule, no
- 10 bond release or reduction will be granted if, at the time,
- 11 water discharged from or affected by the operation requires
- 12 chemical treatment in order to comply with applicable
- 13 effluent limitations or water quality standards: Provided,
- 14 That the Director may approve a request for Phase I but not
- 15 Phase II of III, release if the applicant demonstrates to
- 16 the satisfaction of the Director that either:
- 17 (A) The remaining bond is adequate to assure long term
- 18 treatment of the drainage; or
- 19 (B) The operator has irrevocably committed other

1.64

- 20 financial resources which are adequate to assure long term
- 21 treatment of the drainage: Provided, That the alternate
- 22 financial resources must be in acceptable form, and meet
- 23 the standards set forth in Section 11 of the Act and

- 1 Section 11 of this rule: Provided, however, That the
- 2 alternate financial arrangements shall provide a mechanism
- 3 whereby the Director can assume management of the resources
- 4 and treatment work in the event that the operator defaults
- 5 for any reason: And provided further, That default on a
- 6 treatment obligation under this paragraph shall be
- 7 considered equivalent to a bond forfeiture, and the
- 8 operator will be subject to penalties and sanctions,
- 9 including permit blocking, as if a bond forfeiture had
- 11 In order to make such demonstration as referenced
- 12 above, the applicant shall address, at a minimum, the
- 13 current and projected quantity and quality of drainage to
- 14 be treated, the anticipated duration of treatment, the
- 15 estimated capital and operating cost of the treatment
- 16 facility, and the calculations which demonstrate the
- 17 adequacy of the remaining bond or of the alternate
- 18 financial resources.
- 19On page sixteen, section 38-2-2.106, after the words
- 20 'sum of the loading' by inserting the words 'or driving';
- 21 and by striking out the words in a constructed valley
- 22 fill, backfill, dam, or refuse pile' and inserting in lieu
- 23 thereof the words 'as determined by acceptable engineering

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1 practices;
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- 2 On page twenty-eight, section 38-2-3.3(e), after the
- 3 words 'limited number of minor changes' by inserting the
- 4 words 'that do not significantly affect the health, safety
- 5 or welfare of the public and;
- 6 On page thirty-six, section 38-2-3.6(h)(5), after the
- 7 words 'as defined in' by striking out the words 'Article 5D
- 8 of Chapter 20' and inserting in lieu thereof the words
- 9 'Article 14 of Chapter 22';
- On page thirty-nine, section 38-2-3.8(c), at the end
- 11 after the words 'reasonable time for compliance.', by
- 12 inserting a new sentence to read as follows: 'Provided,
- 13 That those structures and facilities, where it can be
- 14 demonstrated that reconstruction or revision would result
- 15 in greater environmental harm and the performance standards
- 16 set forth in the Act and these regulations can otherwise be
- 17 met, may be exempt from revision or reconstruction. ';
- 18 On page one hundred seventy-eight, section 38-2-
- 19 12.2(d), after the words 'until all coal extraction
- 20 operations' by inserting the words 'for the permit or
- 21 increment thereof', and after the words 'the entire
- 22 disturbed area' by inserting the words 'for the permit or
- 23 increment thereof';

- On page one hundred ninety-seven, section 38-2-
- 2 14.3(c)(2), after the words 'medium is the best' by
- 3 inserting the word 'reasonably';
- 4 And,
- 5 On page two hundred fifteen, section 38-2-14.14(e)(4),
- 6 by striking the sentence 'Runoff from areas above and
- 7 adjacent to the fill shall not be allowed to flow onto the
- 8 fill surface, and shall be diverted into stabilized
- 9 diversion channels, designed and constructed to safely pass
- 10 the peak runoff from a 100 year, 24 hour precipitation
- 11 event.' and inserting in lieu thereof the sentences
- 12 'Surface water runoff from areas above and adjacent to the
- 13 fill shall be diverted into properly designed and
- 14 constructed stabilized diversion channels which have been
- 15 designed using best current technology to safely pass the
- 16 peak runoff from a 100 year, 24 hour precipitation event.
- 17 The channel shall be designed and constructed to ensure.
- 18 stability of the fill, control erosion, and minimize water
- 19 infiltration into the fill."
- 20 (g) The legislative rules rule filed in the state
- 21 register on the twenty-sixth day of July, one thousand nine
- 22 hundred ninety-five, authorized under the authority of
- 23 section four, article twenty-one, chapter twenty-two of

- 1 this code, modified by the division of environmental
- 2 protection to meet the objections of the legislative
- 3 rule-making review committee and refiled in the state
- 4 register on the fourteenth day of December, one thousand
- 5 nine hundred ninety-five, relating to the division of
- 6 environmental protection (coalbed methane wells, 38 CSR
- 7 23), are is authorized.
- 8 (h) The legislative rules rule filed in the state

· :- · :_

- 9 register on the twenty-third day of November, one thousand
- 10 nine hundred ninety-four, authorized under the authority of
- 11 section eight, article eleven, chapter twenty of this code,
- 12 modified by the division of environmental protection to
- 13 meet the objections of the legislative rule-making review
- 14 committee and refiled in the state register on the
- 15 twentieth day of December, one thousand nine hundred
- 16 ninety-five, relating to the division of environmental
- 17 protection (waste tire management, 47 CSR 38G), are is
- 18 authorized.
- 19 (i) The legislative rules rule filed in the state
- 20 register on the twenty-second day of June, one thousand
- 21 nine hundred ninety-five, authorized under the authority of
- 22 section twenty, article fifteen, chapter twenty-two of this
- 23 code, modified by the division of environmental protection

- 1 to meet the objections of the legislative rule-making
- 2 review committee and refiled in the state register on the
- 3 twenty-second day of December, one thousand nine hundred
- 4 ninety-five, relating to the division of environmental
- 5 protection (sewage sludge management, 47 CSR 38D), are is
- 6 authorized with the amendments set forth below:
- 7 On page seven, section 3.2.2, by striking out the
- 8 words "Table 3 of this rule will automatically be repealed
- 9 and replaced with Table 3A of this rule on December 31,
- 10 1997, "unless"this provision is modified prior to that
- 11 date.";
- 12 And,
- On page seven, section 3.2.2, after the word "rule."
- 14 by inserting the following: The director is authorized
- 15 until Dec. 31, 1999, to issue variances to this section to
- 16 allow land application to soils which exceed the maximum
- 17 soil concentrations of metals listed in Table 3 where soil
- 18 analyses demonstrate that other soil factors, including,
- 19 but not limited to, soil pH, cation exchange capacity,
- 20 organic matter content, or clay content, will limit
- 21 mobility and availability of the metals. No later than
- 22 June 30, 1999, the director shall propose revisions to
- 23 Table 3 to adequately protect soil quality, human health

- 1 and the environment',
- 2 And,
- 3 On page 20, by striking the following from Table 3:
- 4 "NOTE: Table 3 of this rule will automatically be repealed
- 5 and replaced with Table 3A of this rule on December 31,
- 6 1997, unless the provision of paragraph 3.2.2 of this rule
- 7 is modified prior to that date.",
- 8 And,
- 9 On page 21, by striking out all of Table 3A.
- 10 (j) The legislative rules rule filed in the state
- 11 register on the thirty-first day of July, one thousand nine
- 12 hundred ninety-five, authorized under the authority of
- 13 section four, article five, chapter twenty-two of this
- 14 code, relating to the division of environmental protection
- 15 (to prevent and control of air pollution from the emission
- 16 of volatile organic compounds, 45 CSR 21), are is
- 17 authorized with the following amendment:
- "On pages 170 and 171, by striking out section 40 in
- 19 its entirety and inserting in lieu thereof a new section
- 20 40, to read as follows:
- 21 \$45-21-40. Other Facilities that Emit Volatile Organic
- 22 Compound (VOC). _
- 23 40.1. Applicability.

- a. This section 40. applies to any facility that has
- 2 aggregate maximum theoretical emissions of 90.7 megagrams
- 3 (mg) (100 tons) or more of volatile organic compounds
- 4 (VOCs) per calendar year in the absence of control devices;
- 5 provided that this section 40. applies to any source or
- 6 sources within such facility other than those sources
- 7 subject to regulation under sections 11. Through 39. VOC
- 8 emissions from sources regulated under sections 11. through
- 9 391, but which fall below the applicability thresholds of
- 10 these sections, and thus are not subject to the emissions
- 11 control standards of these sections, shall be included in
- 12 the determination of maximum theoretical emissions for a
- 13 facility but shall not be subject to the requirements of
- 14 this section 40. Emissions from sources listed in section
- 15 40.1.d. shall not be included in the determination of
- 16 maximum theoretical emissions for a facility.
- 17 b. The owner or operator of a coating line or
- 18 operation, whose emissions are below this applicability
- 19 threshold, shall comply with the certification,
- 20 recordkeeping, and reporting requirements of section
- 21 40..6.a.
- 22 c. The owner or operator of a non-coating source,
- 23 whose emissions are below this applicability threshold,

- 1 shall comply with the certification, recordkeeping, and
- 2 reporting requirements of section 40.6.b.
- d. The requirements of this section 40. shall not
- 4 apply to coke ovens (including by-product recovery plants),
- 5 fuel combustion sources, barge loading facilities, jet
- 6 engine test cells, vegetable oil processing facilities,
- 7 wastewater treatment facilities, iron and steel production,
- 8 surface impoundments, pits; and boilers, industrial
- 9 furnaces, and incinerators having a destruction efficiency
- 10 of 95 percent or greater.
- e. The requirements of this section 40. shall not
- 12 apply to any facility bound by an order or permit,
- 13 enforceable by the Director, which limits the facility's
- 14 emissions to less than 100 tons of VOC per calendar year
- 15 without the application of control devices.
- 16 40.2. Definitions. -- As used in this section 40., all
- 17 terms not defined herein shall have the meaning given them
- 18 in section 2.
- a. 'Reasonably available control measures' (also
- 20 denoted as RACM) means an emission limit or limits that
- 21 reflect the application of control technology and/or
- 22 abatement techniques or measures that are reasonably
- 23 available, considering technological and economic

- 1 feasibility. Such emission limits may be considered on a
- 2 plant-wide basis to achieve emission reduction requirements
- 3 in the most cost effective manner.
- 4 b. "Fugitive emissions" means those emissions which
- 5 could not reasonably pass through a stack, chimney, vent,
- 6 or other functionally equivalent opening.
- 7 40.3. Standards. -- The owner or operator of a
- 8 facility subject to this section 40. shall:
- 9 a. Except as provided in section 40.3.b.,
- 10 1. With respect to any existing non-fugitive
- 11 emission source which has maximum theoretical emissions of
- 12 6 pounds per hour or more, comply with an emission control
- 13 plan established on a case-by-case basis approved by the
- 14 Director that meets the definition of reasonably available
- 15 control measures (RACM) and achieves at least a 90 percent
- 16 reduction in emissions below the total (aggregate) maximum
- 17 theoretical emissions from all such non-fugitive emission
- 18 sources subject to RACM requirements; and
- 19 2. With respect to each process unit producing a
- 20 product or products, intermediate or final, in excess of
- 21 1000 megagrams (Mg) (1,100 tons) per year, regardless of
- 22 whether such product or products are listed in 40 CFR
- 23 60.489, comply with an emission control plan for fugitive

- 1 sources using the methods and criteria of section 37., or
- 2 alternative methods and criteria approved by the Director.
- 3 The Director may exempt a process unit from fugitive
- 4 emission control requirements upon satisfactory
- 5 demonstration that emissions are of minor significance.
- 6 b. With respect to such sources as described in
- 7 sections 40.3.a.1. and 40.3.a.2., comply with emission
- 8 limits and measures based upon an alternative emissions
- 9 reduction plan approved by the Director considering
- 10 technical, economic and air quality benefit considerations
- 11 that, at a minimum, maintains emission control measures
- 12 incorporated as part of any federally approved maintenance
- 13 plan for the county or area in which the source is located.
- 14 c. With respect to any source at a facility subject to
- 15 this section 40., which source has maximum theoretical
- 16 emissions of 6 pounds per hour or more and is constructed,
- 17 modified or begins operating after the effective date of
- 18 this rule, comply with a control plan developed on a case-
- 19 by-case basis approved by the Director that meets the
- 20 definition of reasonably available control technology
- 21 (RACT) in section 2.60. for both fugitive and non-
- 22 fugitive emission sources.
- 23 40.4. Submissions and Approval of Control Plans

- a. Within 90 days after the effective date of this
- 2 rule, the owner or operator of a facility subject to this
- 3 section 40. shall submit any required amendments to the
- 4 case-by-case RACT control plans previously submitted to the
- 5 Director, that revise such control plans to meet the
- 6 definition of reasonably available control measures (RACM).
- 7 b. Notwithstanding the provisions of section 9,2.,
- 8 the owner or operator of a facility subject to this rule
- 9 solely due to this section 40., that requires a major
- 10 process change and/or major capital investment to comply
- 11 with RACM requirements, may petition the Director for an
- 12 additional extension beyond December 31, 1996, for
- 13 compliance certification, and the Director may grant such
- 14 extension when warranted. Provided however, such
- 15 compliance certification date shall be no later July 31,
- 16 1997.
- 17 c. The Director shall not approve a RACM plan or an

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- 18 alternative emissions reduction plan under this section 40.
- 19 unless such plan includes:
- 1. A commitment to develop and submit a
- 21 complete RACT plan to the Director within 180 days of a
- 22 finding by the Director that a violation of the National
- 23 Ambient Air Quality Standard for ozone has occurred within

- 1 the county or maintenance area in which the source is
- 2 located; and
- 3 2. A commitment to achieving full
- 4 implementation of RACT within 2 years of approval of the
- 5 RACT plan by the Director.
- 6 d. A finding by the Director that a violation of
- 7 the National Ambient Air Quality Standard for ozone has
- 8 occurred shall be made based upon verification of a
- 9 monitored ozone standard violation in the county or
- 10 maintenance area in which the source is located. The three
- 11 maintenance areas (the Huntington area, comprising Cabell
- 12 and Wayne counties; the Charleston area, comprising Kanawha
- 13 and Putnam counties; and the Parkersburg area, comprising
- 14 Wood county) shall be treated separately and independently
- 15 for any such finding(s).
- 16 e. All RACM control plans, RACT control plans, and
- 17 alternative emissions reduction plans approved by the
- 18 Director pursuant to this section 40. shall be embodied in
- 19 a consent order or permit in accordance with 45CSR13 or
- 20 45CSR30, as required. A facility owner or operator may at
- 21 any time petition the Director to approve revisions to
- 22 these plans. The decision concerning said petition shall
- 23 be issued by the Director in accordance with 45CSR13 or

- 1 45CSR30, as required, or a consent order. Any such
- 2 revisions shall be subject to the public participation
- 3 requirements of 45CSR13 or 45CSR30.
- f. The owner or operator of a facility subject to
- 5 this section 40, may submit for approval by the Director an
- 6 emission control plan that meets the definition of
- 7 reasonably available control technology (RACT) in section
- 8 2.60.
- 9 40.5. Test methods and procedures. -- The owner or
- 10 operator of any source subject to this section 40. shall
- 11 demonstrate compliance with section 40.3. by using the
- 12 applicable test methods specified in sections 41. through
- 13 46 or by other means approved by the Director.
- 14 Notwithstanding the requirements of section 41.1., EPA
- 15 approval for alternate test methods to demonstrate
- 16 compliance shall not be required for sources which are
- 17 subject solely to emission control requirements specified
- 18 in section 40.3.
- 19 40.6. Reporting and Recordkeeping Requirements for
- 20 Exempt Non-Control Technique Guideline (CTG) Sources.
- 21 a. An owner or operator of a coating line or
- 22 operation that is exempt from the emission limitations in
- 23 section 40.3. shall comply with the certification,

- 1 recordkeeping, and reporting requirements in section 4.2.
- 2 b. An owner or operator of a non-coating source
- 3 that is exempt from the emission limitations in section
- 4 40.3. shall submit, upon request by the Director, records
- 5 that document that the source is exempt from these
- 6 requirements.
- 7 1. These records shall be submitted to the
- 8 Director within 30 days from the date of request.
- 9 2. If such records are not made available, the
- 10 source will be considered subject to the limits in section
- 11 40.3.
- 12 40.7. Reporting and Recordkeeping Requirements for
- 13 Subject Non-CTG Coating Sources. -- An owner or operator of
- 14 a coating line or operation subject to this section 40. and
- 15 complying with section 40.3. shall comply with the
- 16 certification, recordkeeping, and reporting requirements in
- 17 section 4.
- 18 40.8. Reporting and Recordkeeping Requirements for
- 19 Subject Non-CTG, Non-Coating Sources.
- a. The owner or operator of the subject VOC sources
- 21 shall perform all testing and maintain the results of all
- 22 tests and calculations required under sections 40.3. and
- 23 40.5. to demonstrate that the subject source is in

- 1 compliance.
- b. The owner or operator of the subject VOC source
- 3 shall maintain these records in a readily accessible
- 4 location for a minimum of 3 years, and shall make these
- 5 records available to the Director upon verbal or written
- 6 request. . The contraction of the contraction of
- 7 c. The owner or operator of any facility containing
- 8 sources subject to this section 40, shall comply with the
- 9 requirements in section 5. except that such requirements,
- 10 as they apply to sources solely subject to this section
- 11 40., may be modified by the Director upon petition by the
- 12 owner or operator. Any such modified requirements shall be
- 13 embodied in the facility's control plan (RACM, RACT or
- 14 alternative plan) and reflected in the associated consent
- 15 order or permit issued pursuant to 45CSR13 or 45CSR30.'"
- 16 (k) The legislative rules rule filed in the state
- 17 register on the twenty-seventh day of July, one thousand
- 18. nine hundred ninety-five, authorized under the authority of
- 19 section five, article twelve, chapter twenty-two of this
- 20 code, modified by the division of environmental protection
- 21 to meet the objections of the legislative rule-making
- 22 review committee and refiled in the state register on the
- 23 seventeenth day of January, one thousand nine hundred

- 1 ninety-six, relating to the division of environmental
- 2 protection (monitoring well design standards, 47 CSR 60),
- 3 are is authorized.
- 4 (1) The legislative rules rule filed in the state
- 5 register on the thirty-first day of July, one thousand nine
- 6 hundred ninety-five, authorized under the authority of
- 7 section five, article fifteen, chapter twenty-two of this
- 8 code, modified by the division of environmental protection
- 9 to meet the objections of the legislative rule-making
- 10 review committee and refiled in the state register on the
- 11 twenty-fourth day of January, one thousand_nine hundred
- 12 ninety-six, relating to the division of Environmental
- 13 protection (solid waste management, 47 CSR 38), are is
- 14 authorized with the following amendments:
- "On page 37, subdivision 3.8.4, after the words 'from
- 16 the uppermost' by striking the word 'significant.'
- 17 On page 142, by striking the existing subdivision
- 18 4.11.2.c.A and inserting in lieu thereof the following:
- 19 '4.11.2.c.A
- 20 The monitoring frequency for all constituents listed in
- 21 Appendix I of this rule, must be at least twice a year
- 22 during the active life of the facility, including closure
- 23 and the post-closure periods. The director may require

- 1 more frequent monitoring on a site-specific basis by
- 2 considering aquifer flow rate and existing quality of the
- 3 groundwater.'
- 4 On page 148, by striking the existing subdivision
- 5 4.11.3.i.A. and inserting in lieu thereof the following:
- 6 '4.11.3.i.A.
- 7 The director may consider an alternative groundwater
- 8 protection standard in consultation with the environmental
- 9 quality board pursuant to 47CSR57 for constituents for
- 10 which water_quality standards have not been established.'
- On page 151, subdivision 4.11.5., by following the
- 12 words 'any applicable groundwater quality protection
- 13 standards' by inserting the words 'and/or background
- 14 groundwater quality, pursuant to the requirements of the
- 15 Groundwater Protection Act, WVC \$22-12-1 et seg.'
- 16 On page 152, subdivision 4.11.6.b.A., by following the
- 17 words 'Be protective of human health and the environment'
- 18 inserting the words 'and maintain existing groundwater
- 19 quality, pursuant to the requirements of the Groundwater
- 20 Protection Act, WVC \$22-12-1 et seq.'
- On page 154, subdivision 4.11.6.d.B.(f), by striking
- 22 the words 'Resource value of the aquifer' and inserting in
- 23 lieu thereof the words 'The hydrogeologic characteristics

- 1 of the facility and the surrounding land, '
- On page 154, subdivision 4.11.6.d.B(f) (e) by striking
- 3 out the words "The hydrogeologic characteristics of the
- 4 facility and surrounding land;
- 5 And, by renumbering and relettering the remaining
- 6 subdivisions of the rule.
- 7 On page 156, subdivision 4.11.7.a.A., by following the
- 8 words 'Demonstrate compliance with' inserting the words
- 9 the Groundwater Protection Act, WVC \$22-12-1 et seq.,
- 10 and/or the'
- 11 And,
- 12 On page 173, subdivision 5.4.3, by adding the
- 13 following sentence to the end of the subdivision: 'A class
- 14 D facility other than a class D-1 solid waste facility
- 15 shall not exceed two (2) acres in size."
- 16 (m) The legislative rule filed in the state register
- 17 on the twenty-ninth day of August, one thousand nine
- 18 hundred ninety-six, authorized under the authority of
- 19 section four, article five, chapter twenty-two, of this
- 20 code, relating to the division of environmental protection
- 21 (standards of performance for new stationary sources
- 22 pursuant to 40 CFR Part 60, 45 CSR 161, is authorized.

NOTE: The purpose of this bill is to authorize the Division of Environmental Protection to promulgate a legislative rule relating to Standards of Performance for New Stationary Sources Pursuant to 40 CFR Part 60.

Strike-throughs indicate language that would be stricken from the present law, and underscoring indicates new language that would be added.

Senate Bill No. 171

1	
2	(By Senator(s) Ross, Anderson, Macnaughtan, Boley and Buckalew)
3 4	[Introduced March 3, 1997; referred to the Committee on Natural Resources; and then to the
5	Committee on the Judiciary.]
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	A BILL to amend and reenact section one, article three,
11	chapter sixty-four of the code of West Virginia, one
12	thousand nine hundred thirty-one, as amended, relating
13	to authorizing the division of environmental
14	protection to promulgate a legislative rule relating
15	to standards of performance for new stationary sources
16	pursuant to 40 CFR Part 60.
17	Be it enacted by the Legislature of West Virginia:
18	That section one, article three, chapter sixty-four of
19	the code of West Virginia, one thousand nine hundred
20	thirty-one, as amended, be amended and reenacted, to read
21	as follows:
22	ARTICLE 3. AUTHORIZATION FOR BUREAU OF ENVIRONMENT TO
23	PROMULGATE LEGISLATIVE RULES.

- 1 §64-3-1. Division of environmental protection.
- 2 (a) The legislative rules rule filed in the state
- 3 register on twenty-eighth day of July, one thousand nine
- 4 hundred ninety-five, authorized under the authority of
- 5 section four, article five, chapter twenty-two of this
- 6 code, relating to the division of environmental protection
- 7 (emission standards for hazardous air pollutants pursuant
- 8 to 40 CFR Part 63, 45 CSR 34), are is authorized.
- 9 (b) The legislative rules rule filed in the state
- 10 register on the twenty-eighth day of July, one thousand
- 11 nine hundred ninety-five, authorized under the authority of
- 12 section four, article five, chapter twenty-two of this
- 13 code, modified by the division of environmental protection
- 14 to meet the objections of the legislative rule-making
- 15 review committee and refiled in the state register on the
- 16 twenty-seventh day of October, one thousand nine hundred
- 17 ninety-five, relating to the division of environmental
- 18 protection (to prevent and control air pollution from
- 19 hazardous waste treatment, storage or disposal facilities,
- 20 45 CSR 25), are is authorized.
- 21 (c) The legislative rules rule filed in the state
- 22 register on the twenty-eighth day of July, one thousand
- 23 nine hundred ninety-five, authorized under the authority of

- 1 section four, article five, chapter twenty-two of this
- 2 code, relating to the division of environmental protection
- 3 (acid rain provisions and permits, 45 CSR 33), are is
- 4 authorized.
- 5 (d) The legislative rules rule filed in the state
- 6 register on the thirty-first day of July, one thousand nine
- 7 hundred ninety-five, authorized under the authority of
- 8 section slx, article seventeen, chapter twenty-two of this
- 9 code, modified by the division of environmental protection
- 10 to meet the objections of the legislative rule-making
- 11 review committee and refiled in the state register on the
- 12 eighteenth day of January, one thousand nine hundred
- 13 ninety-six, relating to the division of environmental
- 14 protection (underground storage tanks, 47 CSR 36), are is
- 15 authorized.
- 16 (e) The legislative rules rule filed in the state
- 17 register on the thirty-first day of July, one thousand nine
- 18 hundred ninety-five, authorized under the authority of
- 19 section six, article eighteen, chapter twenty-two of this
- 20 code, modified by the division of environmental protection
- 21 to meet the objections of the legislative rule-making
- 22 review committee and refiled in the state register on the
- 23 eighteenth day of January, one thousand nine hundred

- 1 ninety-six, relating to the division of environmental
- 2 protection (hazardous waste management regulations, 47 CSR
- 3 35), are is authorized.
- 4 (f) The legislative rules rule filed in the state
- 5 register on the thirty-first day of July, one thousand nine
- 6 hundred ninety-five, authorized under the authority of
- 7 section four, article three, chapter twenty-two of this
- 8 code, modified by the division of environmental protection
- 9 to meet the objections of the legislative rule-making
- 10 review committee and refiled in the state register on the
- 11 twenty-third day of January, one thousand nine hundred
- 12 ninety-six, relating to the division of environmental
- 13 protection (surface mining and reclamation regulations, 38
- 14 CSR 2), are is authorized with the following amendments:
- "On page 64, section 3.27, after the word 'Director'
- 16 by striking out the word 'may' and inserting in lieu
- 17 thereof the word 'shall';
- On page 64, section 3.27, after the word 'completed'
- 19 by striking out the remainder of the first paragraph and
- 20 inserting in lieu thereof the following words:
- 21 'and reclamation activities are ongoing.'
- 22 On page 156, section 11.6(c)(6)(A) after the word
- 23 'operations' by striking out the words 'within five (5)

- 1 years of the date of SMA approval, ';
- On page 156, section 11.6(c)(6)(B) after the word
- 3 '(95-87)' by striking out the words 'within five (5) years
- 4 of the date of SMA approval, ';
- On page 157, section 11.6(c)(6)(C) after the word
- 6 'State' by striking out the words 'within five (5) years of .
- 7 the date of SMA approval, ';
- 8 On page 163, section 11.6(d)(6)(A), after the word
- 9 'applicant' by striking out the words 'within five (5)
- 10 years of the date of SMA approval, ';
- 11 On page 164, section 11.6(d)(6)(B), after the word
- 12 '95-87' by striking out the words 'within five (5) years of
- 13 the date of SMA approval, ';
- On page 164, section 11.6(d)(6)(C), after the word
- 15 'wetlands' by striking out the words 'within five (5) years
- 16 of the date of SMA approval, ';
- 17 On page 169, section 11.6(e)(5)(A), after the word
- 18 '95-87' by striking out the words 'within five (5) years of
- 19 the date of SMA approval, ';
- 20 On page 169, section 11.6(e)(5)(B), after the word
- 21 'wetlands' by striking out the words 'within five (5) years
- 22 of the date of SMA approval, ';
- On page 175, section 11.6(f)(5)(A), after the word

- 1 '95-87', by striking out the words 'within five (5) years
- 2 of the date of SMA approval, ';
- 3 On page 175, section 11.6(f)(5)(B), after the word
- 4 'enhancement' by striking out the words 'of wetlands within
- 5 five (5) years of the date of SMA approval, '.
- On page 178, section 12.2 subsection (e) by striking
- 7 12.2.e in its entirety and inserting in lieu thereof the
- 8 following:
- 9 'Notwithstanding any other provisions of this rule, no
- 10 bond release or reduction will be granted if, at the time,
- 11 water discharged from or affected by the operation requires
- 12 chemical treatment in order to comply with applicable
- 13 effluent limitations or water quality standards: Provided,
- 14 That the Director may approve a request for Phase I but not
- 15 Phase II or III, release if the applicant demonstrates to
- 16 the satisfaction of the Director that either:
- 17 (A) The remaining bond is adequate to assure long term
- 18 treatment of the drainage; or
- 19 (B) The operator has irrevocably committed other
- 20 financial resources which are adequate to assure long term
- 21 treatment of the drainage: Provided, That the alternate
- 22 financial resources must be in acceptable form, and meet
- 23 the standards set forth in Section 11 of the Act and

- 1 Section 11 of this rule: Provided, however, That the
- 2 alternate financial arrangements shall provide a mechanism
- 3 whereby the Director can assume management of the resources
- 4 and treatment work in the event that the operator defaults
- 5 for any reason: And provided further, That default on a
- 6 treatment obligation under this paragraph shall be
- 7 considered equivalent to a bond forfeiture, and the
- 8 operator will be subject to penalties and sanctions,
- 9 including permit blocking, as if a bond forfeiture had
- 10 occurred.
- In order to make such demonstration as referenced
- 12 above, the applicant shall address, at a minimum, the
- 13 current and projected quantity and quality of drainage to
- 14 be treated, the anticipated duration of treatment, the
- 15 estimated capital and operating cost of the treatment
- 16 facility, and the calculations which demonstrate the
- 17 adequacy of the remaining bond or of the alternate
- 18 financial resources.'
- On page sixteen, section 38-2-2.106, after the words
- 20 'sum of the loading' by inserting the words 'or driving';
- 21 and by striking out the words 'in a constructed valley
- 22 fill, backfill, dam, or refuse pile' and inserting in lieu
- 23 thereof the words 'as determined by acceptable engineering

- l practices';
- 2 On page twenty-eight, section 38-2-3.2(e), after the
- 3 words 'limited number of minor changes' by inserting the
- 4 words 'that do not significantly affect the health, safety
- 5 or welfare of the public and';
- 6 On page thirty-six, section 38-2-3.6(h)(5), after the
- 7 words 'as defined in' by striking out the words 'Article 5D
- 8 of Chapter 20' and inserting in lieu thereof the words
- 9 'Article 14 of Chapter 22';
- On page thirty-nine, section 38-2-3.8(c), at the end
- 11 after the words 'reasonable time for compliance.', by
- 12 inserting a new sentence to read as follows: 'Provided,
- 13 That those structures and facilities, where it can be
- 14 demonstrated that reconstruction or revision would result
- 15 in greater environmental harm and the performance standards
- 16 set forth in the Act and these regulations can otherwise be
- 17 met, may be exempt from revision or reconstruction.';
- On page one hundred seventy-eight, section 38-2-
- 19 12.2(d), after the words 'until all coal extraction
- 20 operations' by inserting the words 'for the permit or
- 21 increment thereof', and after the words 'the entire
- 22 disturbed area' by inserting the words 'for the permit or
- 23 increment thereof';

- On page one hundred ninety-seven, section 38-2-
- 2 14.3(c)(2); after the words 'medium is the best' by
- 3 inserting the word 'reasonably';
- 4 And,
- 5 On page two hundred fifteen, section 38-2-14.14(e)(4),
- 6 by striking the sentence 'Runoff from areas above and
- 7 adjacent to the fill shall not be allowed to flow onto the
- 8 fill surface, and shall be diverted into stabilized
- 9 diversion channels, designed and constructed to safely pass
- 10 the peak runoff from a 100 year, 24 hour precipitation
- 11 event.' and inserting in lieu thereof the sentences
- 12 'Surface water runoff from areas above and adjacent to the
- 13 fill shall be diverted into properly designed and
- 14 constructed stabilized diversion channels which have been
- 15 designed using best current technology to safely pass the
- 16 peak runoff from a 100 year, 24 hour precipitation event.
- 17 The channel shall be designed and constructed to ensure
- 18 stability of the fill, control erosion, and minimize water
- 19 infiltration into the fill."
- 20 ____ (g) The legislative rules rule filed in the state
- 21 register on the twenty-sixth day of July, one thousand nine
- 22 hundred ninety-five, authorized under the authority of
- 23 section four, article twenty-one, chapter twenty-two of

- 1 this code, modified by the division of environmental
- 2 protection to meet the objections of the legislative
- 3 rule-making review committee and refiled in the state
- 4 register on the fourteenth day of December, one thousand
- 5 nine hundred ninety-five, relating to the division of
- 6 environmental protection (coalbed methane wells, 38 CSR
- 7 23), are is authorized.
- 8 (h) The legislative rules <u>rule</u> filed in the state
- 9 register on the twenty-third day of November, one thousand
- 10 nine hundred ninety-four, authorized under the authority of
- 11 section eight, article eleven, chapter twenty of this code,
- 12 modified by the division of environmental protection to
- 13 meet the objections of the legislative rule-making review
- 14 committee and refiled in the state register on the
- 15 twentieth day of December, one thousand nine hundred
- 16 ninety-five, relating to the division of environmental
- 17 protection (waste tire management, 47 CSR 38G), are is
- 18 authorized.
- 19 (i) The legislative rules rule filed in the state
- 20 register on the twenty-second day of June, one thousand
- 21 nine hundred ninety-five, authorized under the authority of
- 22 section twenty, article fifteen, chapter twenty-two of this
- 23 code, modified by the division of environmental protection

- 1 to meet the objections of the legislative rule-making
- 2 review committee and refiled in the state register on the
- 3 twenty-second day of December, one thousand nine hundred
- 4 ninety-five, relating to the division of environmental
- 5 protection (sewage sludge management, 47 CSR 38D), are is
- 6 authorized with the amendments set forth below:
- 7 On page seven, section 3.2.2, by striking out the
- 8 words "Table 3 of this rule will automatically be repealed
- 9 and replaced with Table 3A of this rule on December 31,
- 10 1997, unless this provision is modified prior to that
- 11 date.";
- 12 And,
- On page seven, section 3.2.2, after the word "rule."
- 14 by inserting the following: The director is authorized
- 15 until Dec. 31, 1999, to issue variances to this section to
- 16 allow land application to soils which exceed the maximum
- 17 soil concentrations of metals listed in Table 3 where soil
- 18 analyses demonstrate that other soil factors, including,
- 19 but not limited to, soil pH, cation exchange capacity,
- 20 organic matter content, or clay content, will limit
- 21 mobility and availability of the metals. No later than
- 22 June 30, 1999, the director shall propose revisions to
- 23 Table 3 to adequately protect soil quality, human health

- 1 and the environment',
- 2 And,
- 3 On page 20, by striking the following from Table 3:
- 4 "NOTE: Table 3 of this rule will automatically be repealed
- 5 and replaced with Table 3A of this rule on December 31,
- 6 1997, unless the provision of paragraph 3.2.2 of this rule
- 7 is modified prior to that date.",
- 8 And,
- 9 On page 21, by striking out all of Table 3A.
- 10 (j) The legislative rules rule filed in the state
- 11 register on the thirty-first day of July, one thousand nine
- 12 hundred ninety-five, authorized under the authority of
- 13 section four, article five, chapter twenty-two of this
- 14 code, relating to the division of environmental protection
- 15 {to prevent and control of air pollution from the emission
- 16 of volatile organic compounds, 45 CSR 21), are is
- 17 authorized with the following amendment:
- "On pages 170 and 171, by striking out section 40 in
- 19 its entirety and inserting in lieu thereof a new section
- 20 40, to read as follows:
- 21 \$45-21-40. Other Facilities that Emit Volatile Organic
- Compound (VOC).
- 23 40.1. Applicability.

- a. This section 40. applies to any facility that has
- 2 aggregate maximum theoretical emissions of 90.7 megagrams
- 3 (mg) (100 tons) or more of volatile organic compounds
- 4 (VOCs) per calendar year in the absence of control devices;
- 5 provided that this section 40. applies to any source or
- 6 sources within such facility other than those sources
- 7 subject to regulation under sections 11. through 39: VOC
- 8 emissions from sources regulated under sections 11. through
- 9 39., but which fall below the applicability thresholds of
- 10 these sections, and thus are not subject to the emissions
- 11 control standards of these sections, shall be included in
- 12 the determination of maximum theoretical emissions for a
- 13 facility but shall not be subject to the requirements of
- 14 this section 40. Emissions from sources listed in section
- 15 40.1.d. shall not be included in the determination of
- 16 maximum theoretical emissions for a facility.
- 17 b. The owner or operator of a coating line or
- 18 operation, whose emissions are below this applicability
- 19 threshold, shall comply with the certification,
- 20 recordkeeping, and reporting requirements of section
- 21 40.6.a.
- 22 c. The owner or operator of a non-coating source,
- 23 whose emissions are below this applicability threshold,

- 1 shall comply with the certification, recordkeeping, and
- 2 reporting requirements of section 40.6.b.
- d. The requirements of this section 40. shall not
- 4 apply to coke ovens (including by-product recovery plants),
- 5 fuel combustion sources, barge loading facilities, jet
- 6 engine test cells, vegetable oil processing facilities,
- 7 wastewater treatment facilities, iron and steel production,
- 8 surface impoundments, pits; and boilers, industrial
- 9 furnaces, and incinerators having a destruction efficiency
- 10 of 95 percent or greater.
- e. The requirements of this section 40. shall not
- 12 apply to any facility bound by an order or permit,
- 13 enforceable by the Director, which limits the facility's
- 14 emissions to less than 100 tons of VOC per calendar year
- 15 without the application of control devices.
- 16 40.2. Definitions. -- As used in this section 40., all
- 17 terms not defined herein shall have the meaning given them
- 18 in section 2.
- 19 __a. 'Reasonably available control measures' (also
- 20 denoted as RACM) means an emission limit or limits that
- 21 reflect the application of control technology and/or
- 22 abatement techniques or measures that are reasonably
- 23 available, considering technological and economic

- 1 feasibility. Such emission limits may be considered on a
- 2 plant-wide basis to achieve emission reduction requirements
- 3 in the most cost effective manner.
- b. "Fugitive emissions" means those emissions which
- 5 could not reasonably pass through a stack, chimney, vent,
- 6 or other functionally equivalent opening.
- 7 40.3. Standards. -- The owner or operator of a
- 8 facility subject to this section 40. shall:
- 9 a. Except as provided in section 40.3.b.,
- 1. With respect to any existing non-fugitive
- 11 emission source which has maximum theoretical emissions of
- 12 6 pounds per hour or more, comply with an emission control
- 13 plan established on a case-by-case basis approved by the
- 14 Director that meets the definition of reasonably available
- 15 control measures (RACM) and achieves at least a 90 percent
- 16 reduction in emissions below the total (aggregate) maximum
- 17 theoretical emissions from all such non-fugitive emission
- 18 sources subject to RACM requirements; and
- 2. With respect to each process unit producing a
- 20 product or products, intermediate or final, in excess of
- 21 1000 megagrams (Mg) (1,100 tons) per year, regardless of
- 22 whether such product or products are listed in 40 CFR
- 23 60.489, comply with an emission control plan for fugitive

- 1 scurces using the methods and criteria of section 37., or
- 2 alternative methods and criteria approved by the Director.
- 3 The Director may exempt a process unit from fugitive
- 4 emission control requirements upon satisfactory
- 5 demonstration that emissions are of minor significance.
- 6 b. With respect to such sources as described in
- 7 sections 40.3.a.l. and 40.3.a.2., comply with emission
- 8 limits and measures based upon an alternative emissions
- 9 reduction plan approved by the Director considering
- 10 technical, economic and air quality benefit considerations
- 11 that, at a minimum, maintains emission control measures
- 12 incorporated as part of any federally approved maintenance
- 13 plan for the county or area in which the source is located.
- 14 c. With respect to any source at a facility subject to
- 15 this section 40., which source has maximum theoretical
- 16 emissions of 6 pounds per hour or more and is constructed,
- 17 modified or begins operating after the effective date of
- 18 this rule, comply with a control plan developed on a case-
- 19 by-case basis approved by the Director that meets the
- 20 definition of reasonably available control technology
- 21 (RACT) in section 2.60. for both fugitive and non-
- 22 fugitive emission sources.
- 40.4. Submissions and Approval of Control Plans

- a. Within 90 days after the effective date of this
- 2 rule, the owner or operator of a facility subject to this
- 3 section 40. shall submit any required amendments to the
- 4 case-by-case RACT control plans previously submitted to the
- 5 Director, that revise such control plans to meet the
- 6 definition of reasonably available control measures (RACM).
- 5 b. Notwithstanding the provisions of section 9.2.,
- 8 the owner or operator of a facility subject to this rule
- 9 solely due to this section 40., that requires a major
- 10 process change and/or major capital investment to comply
- 11 with RACM requirements, may petition the Director for an
- 12 additional extension beyond December 31, 1996, for
- 13 compliance certification, and the Director may grant such
- 14 extension when warranted. Provided however, such
- 15 compliance certification date shall be no later July 31,
- 16 1997.
- 17 c. The Director shall not approve a RACM plan or an
- 18 alternative emissions reduction plan under this section 40.
- 19 unless such plan includes:
- 1. A commitment to develop and submit a
- 21 complete RACT plan to the Director within 180 days of a
- 22 finding by the Director that a violation of the National
- 23 Ambient Air Quality Standard for ozone has occurred within

- 1 the county or maintenance area in which the source is
- 2 located; and
- 2. A commitment ... to achieving full
- 4 implementation of RACT within 2 years of approval of the
- 5 RACT plan by the Director.
- d. A finding by the Director that a violation of
- 7 the National Ambient Air Quality Standard for ozone has
- 8 occurred shall be made based upon verification of a
- 9 monitored ozone standard violation in the county or
- 10 maintenance area in which the source is located. The three
- 11 maintenance areas (the Huntington area, comprising Cabell
- 12 and Wayne counties; the Charleston area, comprising Kanawha
- 13 and Putnam counties; and the Parkersburg area, comprising
- 14 Wood county) shall be treated separately and independently
- 15 for any such finding(s).
- 16 e. All RACM control plans, RACT control plans, ānd
- 17 alternative emissions reduction plans approved by the
- 18 Director pursuant to this section 40. shall be embodied in
- 19 a consent order or permit in accordance with 45CSR13 or
- 20 45CSR30, as required. "A-facility owner or operator may at
- 21 any time petition the Director to approve revisions to
- 22 these plans. The decision concerning said petition shall
- 23 be issued by the Director in accordance with 45CSR13 or

- 1 45CSR30, as required, or a consent order. Any such
- 2 revisions shall be subject to the public participation
- 3 requirements of 45CSR13 or 45CSR30.
- f. The owner or operator of a facility subject to
- 5 this section 40. may submit for approval by the Director an
- 6 emission control plan that meets the definition of
- 7 reasonably available control technology (RACT) in section
- 8 2.60.
- 9 40.5. Test methods and procedures. -- The owner or
- 10 operator of any source subject to this section 40. shall
- 11 demonstrate compliance with section 40.3. by using the
- 12 applicable test methods specified in sections 41. through
- 13 46 or by other means approved by the Director.
- 14 Notwithstanding the requirements of section 41.1., EPA
- 15 approval for alternate test methods to demonstrate
- 16 compliance shall not be required for sources which are
- 17 subject solely to emission control requirements specified
- 18 in section 40.3.
- 19 40.6. Reporting and Recordkeeping Requirements for
- 20 Exempt Non-Control Technique Guideline (CTG) Sources.
- a. An owner or operator of a coating line or
- 22 operation that is exempt from the emission limitations in
- 23 section 40.3. shall comply with the certification,

- 1 recordkeeping, and reporting requirements in section 4.2.
- b. An owner we operator of a non-coating source
- 3 that is exempt from the emission limitations in section
- 4 40.3. shall submit, upon request by the Director, records
- 5 that document that the source is exempt from these
- 6 requirements.
- 7 l. These records shall be submitted to the
- 8 Director within 30 days from the date of request.
- 9 2. If such records are not made available, the
- 10 source will be considered subject to the limits in section
- 11 40.3.
- 12 40.7. Reporting and Recordkeeping Requirements for
- 13 Subject Non-CTG Coating Sources. -- An owner or operator of
- 14 a coating line or operation subject to this section 40. and
- 15 complying with section 40.3. shall comply with the
- 16 certification, recordkeeping, and reporting requirements in
- 17 section 4.
- 18 40.8. Reporting and Recordkeeping Requirements for
- 19 Subject Non-CTG, Non-Coating Sources.
- a. The owner or operator of the subject VOC sources
- 21 shall perform all testing and maintain the results of all
- 22 tests and calculations required under sections 40.3. and
- 23 40.5. to demonstrate that the subject source is in

- 1 compliance.
- b. The owner or operator of the subject VOC source
- 3 shall maintain these records in a readily accessible
- 4 location for a minimum of 3 years, and shall make these
- 5 records available to the Director upon verbal or written
- 6 request.
- 7 c. The owner or operator of any facility containing
- 8 sources subject to this section 40. shall comply with the
- 9 requirements in section 5. except that such requirements,
- 10 as they apply to sources solely subject to this section
- 11 40., may be modified by the Director upon petition by the
- 12 owner or operator. Any such modified requirements shall be
- 13 embodied in the facility's control plan (RACM, RACT or
- 14 alternative plan) and reflected in the associated consent
- 15 order or permit issued pursuant to 45CSR13 or 45CSR30.'"
- 16 (k) The legislative rules rule filed in the state
- 17 register on the twenty-seventh day of July, one thousand
- 18 nine hundred ninety-five, authorized under the authority of
- 19 section five, article twelve, chapter twenty-two of this
- 20 code, modified by the division of environmental protection
- 21 to meet the objections of the legislative rule-making
- 22 review committee and refiled in the state register on the
- 23 seventeenth day of January, one thousand nine hundred

- 1 ninety-six, relating to the division of environmental
- 2 protection (monitoring well design standards, 47 CSR 60);
- 3 are is authorized.
- 4 (1) The legislative rules rule filed in the state
- 5 register on the thirty-first day of July, one thousand nine
- 6 hundred ninety-five, authorized under the authority of
- 7 section five, article fifteen, chapter twenty-two of this
- 8 code, modified by the division of environmental protection
- 9 to meet the objections of the legislative rule-making
- 10 review committee and refiled in the state register on the
- 11 twenty-fourth day of January, one thousand nine hundred
- 12 ninety-six, relating to the division of environmental
- 13 protection (solid waste management, 47 CSR 38), are is
- 14 authorized with the following amendments:
- "On page 37, subdivision 3.8.4, after the words 'from
- 16 the uppermost' by striking the word 'significant.'
- On page 142, by striking the existing subdivision
- 18 4.11.2.c.A and inserting in lieu thereof the following:
- 19 '4.11.2.c.A
- 20 The monitoring frequency for all constituents listed in
- 21 Appendix I of this rule, must be at least twice a year
- 22 during the active life of the facility, including closure
- 23 and the post-closure periods. The director may require

- 1 more frequent monitoring on a site-specific basis by
- 2 considering aquifer flow rate and existing quality of the
- 3 groundwater.'
- 4 On page 148, by striking the existing subdivision
- 5 4.11.3.i.A. and inserting in lieu thereof the following:
- 6 '4.11.3.i.A.
- 7 The director may consider an alternative groundwater
- 8 protection standard in consultation with the environmental
- 9 quality board pursuant to 47CSR57 for constituents for
- 10 which water quality standards have not been established.'
- On page 151, subdivision 4.11.5., by following the
- 12 words 'any applicable groundwater quality protection
- 13 standards' by inserting the words 'and/or background
- 14 groundwater quality, pursuant to the requirements of the
- 15 Groundwater Protection Act, WVC \$22-12-1 et seq.'
- 16 On page 152, subdivision 4.11.6.b.A., by following the
- 17 words 'Be protective of human health and the environment'
- 18 inserting the words 'and maintain existing groundwater
- 19 quality, pursuant to the requirements of the Groundwater
- 20 Protection Act, WVC \$22-12-1 et seq.'
- 21 On page 154, subdivision 4.11.6.d.B.(f), by striking
- 22 the words 'Resource value of the aquifer' and inserting in
- 23 lieu thereof the words 'The hydrogeologic characteristics

- 1 of the facility and the surrounding land,
- On page 154, subdivision 4.11.6.d.B(f).(e) by striking
- 3 out the words "The hydrogeologic characteristics of the
- 4 facility and surrounding land;
- 5 And, by renumbering and relettering the remaining
- 6 subdivisions of the rule.
- 7 On page 156, subdivision 4.11.7.a.A., by following the
- 8 words 'Demonstrate compliance with' inserting the words
- 9 'the Groundwater Protection Act, WVC \$22-12-1 et seq.,
- 10 and/or the''
- 11 And,
- 12 On page 173, subdivision 5.4.3, by adding the
- 13 following sentence to the end of the subdivision: 'A class
- 14 D facility other than a class D-1 solid waste facility
- 15 shall not exceed two (2) acres in size."
- 16 (m) The legislative rule filed in the state register
- 17 on the twenty-ninth day of August, one thousand nine
- 18 hundred ninety-six, authorized under the authority of
- 19 section four, article five, chapter twenty-two, of this
- 20 code, relating to the division of environmental protection
- 21 <u>(standards of performance for new stationary sources</u>
- 22 pursuant to 40 CFR Part 60, 45 CSR 16), is authorized.

NOTE: The purpose of this bill is to authorize the Division of Environmental Protection to promulgate a legislative rule relating to Standards of Performance for New Stationary Sources Pursuant to 40 CFR Part 60.

6 Strike-throughs indicate language that would be 7 stricken from the present law, and underscoring indicates 8 new language that would be added.

KEN HECHLER Secretary of State

MARY P. RATLIFF Deputy Secretary of State

JAN CASTO Deputy Secretary of State

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SECRETARY OF STATE

Building 1, Suite 157-K 1900 Kanawha Blvd., East Charleston, WV 25305-0770 OFFICE OF WEST VIRGINIA
SECRETARY OF STATEPIUS all the volunteer help we can get)

	CARRIE CHAMBERS
AGEN	NCY: <u>DEP - OFFICE OF AIR QUALITY</u>
FROM	M: JUDY COOPER, DIRECTOR, ADMINISTRATIVE LAW DIVISION
DATE	3: June 16, 1997
COME CORE AND	ATTACHED RULE FILED BY YOUR AGENCY HAS BEEN ENTERED INTO OUR PUTER SYSTEM. PLEASE REVIEW, PROOF AND RETURN IT WITH ANY RECTIONS. IF THERE ARE NO CORRECTIONS, PLEASE SIGN THIS MEMORETURN IT TO THIS OFFICE. YOU WILL BE SENT A FINAL VERSION OF RULE FOR YOUR RECORDS.
(10)	ASE RETURN EITHER THE CORRECTED RULE OR THIS FORM WITHIN <u>TEN</u> WORKING DAYS OF THE DATE YOU RECEIVED THIS REQUEST. CALL IN HAVE ANY QUESTIONS.
SERI	IES: <u>16</u> TITLE: <u>45 DEP - OFFICE OF AIR QUALITY</u>
THE	ATTACHED RULE HAS BEEN REVIEWED AND IS CORRECT.
SIGN	IED: Ribe Bulad
TITL	LE OF PERSON SIGNING: ERS III
DATE	E: 6/30/97
	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
THE CORR	ATTACHED RULE HAS BEEN REVIEWED AND <u>NEEDS CORRECTING</u> . THE ECTIONS HAVE BEEN MARKED.
SIGN	JED:
TITL	E OF PERSON SIGNING: